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STEELCASE INC
Form 10-Q
January 02, 2008

## UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q
b QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended November 23, 2007
or
o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from to
Commission File Number 1-13873

## STEELCASE INC. <br> (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

| Michigan | 38-0819050 |
| :---: | :---: |
| (State or other jurisdiction | (I.R.S. employer identification no.) |
| of incorporation or organization) |  |
| 901 44th Street SE | 49508 |
| Grand Rapids, Michigan | (Zip Code) |
| (Address of principal executive offices) |  |

(Registrant $s$ telephone number, including area code) (616) 247-2710
None
(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes p No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of accelerated filer and large accelerated filer in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

## Large accelerated filer p Accelerated filer o Non-accelerated filer o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes o No p

As of December 31, 2007, Steelcase Inc. had 83,012,248 shares of Class A Common Stock and 58,427,452 shares of Class B Common Stock outstanding.

## STEELCASE INC.

FORM 10-Q

## FOR THE QUARTER ENDED NOVEMBER 23, 2007

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## PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## Item 1. Financial Statements

## STEELCASE INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (Unaudited) (in millions, except per share data)

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | November 23,$2007$ |  | November 24, 2006 |  | November 23, 2007 |  | November 24, 2006 |  |
| Revenue | \$ | 885.9 | \$ | 802.0 | \$ | 2,519.5 | \$ | 2,319.0 |
| Cost of sales |  | 589.1 |  | 549.2 |  | 1,680.9 |  | 1,593.2 |
| Restructuring (benefit) cost |  | (0.1) |  | 5.5 |  | (0.1) |  | 14.1 |
| Gross profit |  | 296.9 |  | 247.3 |  | 838.7 |  | 711.7 |
| Operating expenses |  | 244.2 |  | 206.6 |  | 682.7 |  | 600.5 |
| Restructuring cost |  |  |  | 0.2 |  |  |  | 0.3 |
| Operating income |  | 52.7 |  | 40.5 |  | 156.0 |  | 110.9 |
| Interest expense |  | (4.2) |  | (5.1) |  | (12.6) |  | (14.3) |
| Other income, net |  | 3.6 |  | 13.9 |  | 21.8 |  | 25.5 |
| Income before income tax expense |  | 52.1 |  | 49.3 |  | 165.2 |  | 122.1 |
| Income tax expense |  | 20.8 |  | 16.5 |  | 62.6 |  | 44.5 |
| Net income | \$ | 31.3 | \$ | 32.8 | \$ | 102.6 | \$ | 77.6 |
| Earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.22 | \$ | 0.22 | \$ | 0.72 | \$ | 0.52 |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.22 | \$ | 0.22 | \$ | 0.71 | \$ | 0.52 |
| Dividends per common share | \$ | 0.15 | \$ | 0.12 | \$ | 0.45 | \$ | 0.32 |

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## STEELCASE INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS <br> (in millions)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { (Unaudited) } \\ \text { November 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { February 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 467.6 | \$ | 527.2 |
| Short-term investments | 76.5 |  | 33.1 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 437.2 |  | 352.6 |
| Inventories | 162.0 |  | 144.0 |
| Other current assets | 125.7 |  | 172.7 |
| Total current assets | 1,269.0 |  | 1,229.6 |
| Property and equipment, net | 482.4 |  | 477.1 |
| Company-owned life insurance | 211.3 |  | 209.2 |
| Goodwill and other intangible assets, net | 265.4 |  | 278.0 |
| Other assets | 202.7 |  | 205.5 |
| Total assets | \$ 2,430.8 | \$ | 2,399.4 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$ 266.1 | \$ | 222.0 |
| Short-term borrowings and current maturities of long-term debt | 7.6 |  | 5.1 |
| Accrued expenses: |  |  |  |
| Employee compensation | 161.3 |  | 162.7 |
| Employee benefit plan obligations | 33.1 |  | 34.2 |
| Other | 218.9 |  | 220.1 |
| Total current liabilities | 687.0 |  | 644.1 |
| Long-term liabilities: |  |  |  |
| Long-term debt less current maturities | 251.2 |  | 250.0 |
| Employee benefit plan obligations | 193.8 |  | 191.1 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 104.8 |  | 76.3 |
| Total long-term liabilities | 549.8 |  | 517.4 |
| Total liabilities | 1,236.8 |  | 1,161.5 |
| Shareholders equity: |  |  |  |
| Common stock | 162.1 |  | 259.4 |


| Additional paid-in capital |  | 4.4 | 6.3 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | 21.5 | $(1.3)$ |  |
| Retained earnings | $1,006.0$ | 973.5 |  |
| Total shareholders equity |  | $1,194.0$ | $1,237.9$ |
| Total liabilities and shareholders equity | $\$$ | $2,430.8$ | $\$$ |

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

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## STEELCASE INC. <br> CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW (Unaudited) (in millions)

|  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | November 23, 2007 |  | November 24, 2006 |  |
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 102.6 | \$ | 77.6 |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 70.1 |  | 77.6 |
| Impairment of goodwill and intangible assets |  | 21.1 |  |  |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities |  | (35.3) |  | 9.8 |
| Other, net |  | 9.3 |  | 27.4 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities |  | 167.8 |  | 192.4 |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |
| Capital expenditures |  | (52.6) |  | (33.9) |
| Purchases of short-term investments, net |  | (43.1) |  |  |
| Acquisitions, net of cash acquired |  | (7.6) |  | (13.8) |
| Net decrease in notes receivable |  | 16.6 |  | 8.9 |
| Proceeds from disposal of assets |  | 26.0 |  | 8.1 |
| Net proceeds from repayments of leases |  | 2.9 |  | 7.8 |
| Other, net |  | (7.6) |  | 3.3 |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | (65.4) |  | (19.6) |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |
| Borrowings of long-term debt, net |  |  |  | 249.3 |
| Repayments of long-term debt |  | (1.4) |  | (251.9) |
| Borrowings (repayments) of lines of credit, net |  | 2.9 |  | (6.2) |
| Dividends paid |  | (64.9) |  | (47.9) |
| Common stock repurchases |  | (124.5) |  | (32.2) |
| Common stock issuances |  | 11.0 |  | 11.5 |
| Other, net |  | 2.8 |  | 2.2 |
| Net cash used in financing activities |  | (174.1) |  | (75.2) |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents |  | 12.1 |  | 3.6 |
| Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents |  | (59.6) |  | 101.2 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period |  | 527.2 |  | 423.8 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ | 467.6 | \$ | 525.0 |

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

## STEELCASE INC.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> (Unaudited)

## 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ( GAAP ) for interim financial information and with the instructions in Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals and adjustments) considered necessary for a fair presentation of the condensed consolidated financial statements have been included. Results for interim periods should not be considered indicative of results to be expected for a full year. Reference should be made to the consolidated financial statements contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 23, 2007 ( Form 10-K ). As used in this Report, unless otherwise expressly stated or the content otherwise requires, all references to Steelcase, we, our, Company and sim references are to Steelcase Inc. and its majority-owned subsidiaries.

Unless the context otherwise indicates, reference to a year relates to the fiscal year, ended in February of the year indicated, rather than the calendar year. Additionally, Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4 reference the first, second, third and fourth quarter, respectively, of the fiscal year indicated. All amounts are in millions, except per share data, data presented as a percentage or as otherwise indicated.

Certain amounts in the prior year sfinancial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation.

## 2. NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

## FIN 48

We adopted the provisions of Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) Interpretation No. 48, Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes ( FIN 48 ) on February 24, 2007. FIN 48 requires that we recognize in our financial statements the impact of a tax position, if that position is more likely than not of being sustained on audit, based solely on the technical merits of the position. As a result of our adoption of FIN 48, we recognized a $\$ 3.6$ decrease to the liability for uncertain tax positions (which was reclassified to Other long-term liabilities in the condensed consolidated balance sheet), with a corresponding increase to retained earnings. As of February 24, 2007, we had $\$ 11.4$ of gross unrecognized tax benefits, which, if recognized, would favorably affect the effective income tax rate in future periods. During 2008, our liability for unrecognized tax benefits increased by $\$ 1.0$.

We have accrued $\$ 0.6$ in total interest and penalties related to unrecognized tax benefits in the provision for income taxes.

Our federal income tax returns for fiscal years 2004 through 2007 are currently under examination by the Internal Revenue Service ( IRS ). We file in numerous state and foreign jurisdictions with varying statutes of limitation. While it is often difficult to predict the final outcome or the timing of resolution of any particular uncertain tax position, we believe that our liability for uncertain tax positions reflects the most probable outcome. We adjust these reserves, as well as potential interest and penalties, in light of changing facts and circumstances. We do not expect a significant tax payment related to these obligations within the next year.

SFAS No. 157
In September 2006, the FASB issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ( SFAS ) No. 157, Fair Value Measurements. This statement clarifies the definition of fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value and expands the disclosures on fair value measurements. For

## STEELCASE INC.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued)

financial assets and liabilities, SFAS No. 157 is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. For non-financial assets and liabilities, SFAS No. 157 is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2008. We do not believe the adoption of SFAS No. 157 will have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements.

SFAS No. 159
In February 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 159, Establishing the Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Liabilities, to permit all entities the option to measure eligible financial instruments at fair value. SFAS No. 159 applies to fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007, with early adoption permitted for an entity that has also elected to apply the provisions of SFAS No. 157, Fair Value Measurements. An entity is prohibited from retrospectively applying SFAS No. 159, unless it chooses early adoption. We do not believe the adoption of SFAS No. 159 will have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements.

## SFAS No. 141(R)

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 141(R), Business Combinations, to create greater consistency in the accounting and financial reporting of business combinations. SFAS $141(\mathrm{R})$ establishes principles and requirements for how the acquirer in a business combination (i) recognizes and measures in its financial statements the identifiable assets acquired, the liabilities assumed, and any controlling interest, (ii) recognizes and measures the goodwill acquired in the business combination or a gain from a bargain purchase, and (iii) determines what information to disclose to enable users of the financial statements to evaluate the nature and financial effects of the business combination. SFAS No. 141(R) applies to fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2008. Earlier adoption is prohibited.

## SFAS No. 160

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 160, Noncontrolling Interests in Consolidated Financial Statements an amendment of ARB No. 51, to establish accounting and reporting standards for the noncontrolling interest in a subsidiary and for the deconsolidation of a subsidiary. SFAS 160 establishes accounting and reporting standards that require (i) the ownership interest in subsidiaries held by parties other than the parent to be clearly identified and presented in the consolidated balance sheet within equity, but separate from the parent s equity, (ii) the amount of consolidated net income attributable to the parent and the noncontrolling interest to be clearly identified and presented on the face of the consolidated statement of income, and (iii) changes in a parent s ownership interest while the parent retains its controlling financial interest in its subsidiary to be accounted for consistently. SFAS No. 160 applies to fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2008. Earlier adoption is prohibited.

## 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING MATTERS

## Acquisition of Ultra Group Company Limited

In Q3 2008, we acquired $100 \%$ of the outstanding stock of Ultra Group Company Limited ( UGCL ), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Ultra Group Holdings Limited, for $\$ 14.0$, subject to certain post-closing purchase price adjustments. UGCL is an office furniture manufacturer with headquarters in Hong Kong, manufacturing in China and sales and distribution throughout Asia. As a result of the preliminary purchase price allocation, we recorded goodwill and
intangible assets of $\$ 8.0$. We expect to finalize the allocation of the purchase price to the fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed when we obtain information sufficient to complete the formal valuation of intangible assets and working capital adjustments, but in any case, within one year after acquisition. UGCL had net sales of $\$ 38.4$ for its fiscal

# STEELCASE INC. <br> <br> NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued) 

 <br> <br> NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued)}
year ended March 31, 2007. The purchase of UGCL did not have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements.

## Deconsolidation of Dealers

During Q2 2008, a consolidated dealer repaid its transition financing and equity balances, resulting in a non-operating gain of $\$ 3.4$. The repayment caused us to reconsider the consolidation of the dealer under FASB Interpretation No. 46(R), Consolidation of Variable Interest Entities ( FIN 46(R) ). As a result, we determined that we were no longer the primary beneficiary (as defined in FIN 46(R)), and we deconsolidated the dealer. Additionally, during Q2 2008 we transitioned ownership of another dealer to an independent third party. Our condensed consolidated statement of income for the nine months ended November 23, 2007 includes $\$ 30.2$ of revenue, $\$ 8.2$ of gross profit, $\$ 7.7$ of operating expenses, $\$ 0.6$ of operating income, and $\$ 0.9$ of other expense, net, related to these dealers.

## Partial Divestiture of IDEO Inc.

During Q2 2008, we entered into an agreement which will allow certain members of the management of IDEO Inc. ( IDEO ), one of our subsidiaries, to potentially purchase a controlling equity interest in IDEO in two phases over approximately the next five years. The first phase includes a variable compensation program which will allow the employees to acquire up to $20 \%$ of the outstanding shares of IDEO over the next two years in lieu of cash variable compensation, provided certain performance targets are met. In the case where IDEO management has purchased a minimum of $15 \%$ under the first phase, a second phase will allow the buyers a limited option to purchase an additional $60 \%$ equity interest in IDEO. The agreement provides that, under any circumstance, we will retain a minimum $20 \%$ equity interest in IDEO. Through the first nine months of 2008, IDEO management has effectively purchased approximately $8 \%$ of IDEO under the first phase of the agreement.

## PolyVision Impairment

In Q3 2008, during our annual strategic planning process, it became apparent to management that certain intangible assets and goodwill related to PolyVision s contractor whiteboard business were impaired. As a result, we performed impairment tests in accordance with SFAS No. 144, Accounting for the Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets, and SFAS No. 142, Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets. The testing was consistent with procedures performed with our annual impairment testing in Q4 2007. We measured the estimated fair value of PolyVision based upon a discounted cash flow valuation. The discounted cash flow analysis was based on the present value of projected cash flows and a residual value. Refer to the critical accounting policies section of our annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 23, 2007 for further information regarding the specific nature of testing procedures performed.

As a result of our testing during Q3 2008, we recorded a non-cash impairment charge of $\$ 21.1$, which is included in Operating expenses in our condensed consolidated statement of income. Of this amount, $\$ 5.3$ is related to goodwill and $\$ 15.8$ is related to intangible assets. Of the $\$ 15.8$ impairment on PolyVision s intangible assets, $\$ 6.0$ related to intangible assets subject to amortization and $\$ 9.8$ related to assets not subject to amortization. We will perform our annual impairment testing related to all other reporting units during the fourth quarter of 2008.

## 4. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is based on the weighted-average number of shares of common stock outstanding during each period. It excludes the dilutive effects of additional common shares that would

## STEELCASE INC.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued)

have been outstanding if the shares under our stock incentive plans had been issued and the dilutive effect of restricted shares to the extent those shares have not vested.

Diluted earnings per share includes the effects of dilutive shares and potential shares issued under our stock incentive plans. However, diluted earnings per share does not reflect the effects of 3.4 million shares for 2008 and 1.1 million shares for 2007 because those potential incentive shares were not dilutive.

| Components of Earnings per Share | Three Months Ended |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  | November 23, 2007 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Net income | \$ | 31.3 | \$ | 32.8 | \$ | 102.6 | \$ | 77.6 |
| Weighted-average shares outstanding for basic net earnings per share |  | 140.9 |  | 148.1 |  | 143.1 |  | 148.9 |
| Effect of dilutive stock-based compensation |  | 1.0 |  | 1.1 |  | 1.2 |  | 1.4 |
| Adjusted weighted-average shares outstanding for diluted net earnings per share |  | 141.9 |  | 149.2 |  | 144.3 |  | 150.3 |
| Net earnings per share of common stock: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.22 | \$ | 0.22 | \$ | 0.72 | \$ | 0.52 |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.22 | \$ | 0.22 | \$ | 0.71 | \$ | 0.52 |
| Total shares outstanding at period end |  | 141.4 |  | 148.4 |  | 141.4 |  | 148.4 |

## 5. COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Comprehensive income is comprised of net income and all changes to shareholders equity except those due to investments by, distributions to and repurchases from shareholders.

| Components of Comprehensive Income | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | November 23, 2007 |  | November 24, 2006 |  |
| Net income | \$ | 31.3 | \$ | 32.8 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss): |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation |  | 13.3 |  | (2.2) |
| Derivative adjustments, net of tax of \$0.2 and \$0.0 |  | 0.3 |  |  |
| Minimum pension liability, net of tax of \$(0.7) and \$(0.1) |  | (1.2) |  | (0.1) |
| Total |  | 12.4 |  | (2.3) |
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## STEELCASE INC.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued)

| Net income Components of Comprehensive Income | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | November 23, 2007 |  | November 24, 2006 |  |
|  | \$ | 102.6 | \$ | 77.6 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss): |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation |  | 26.5 |  | 10.8 |
| Derivative adjustments, net of tax of \$0.1 and \$0.8 |  | 0.1 |  | 1.3 |
| Minimum pension liability, net of tax of \$(2.3) and \$0.5 |  | (3.8) |  | 0.8 |
| Total |  | 22.8 |  | 12.9 |
| Comprehensive income | \$ | 125.4 | \$ | 90.5 |

Total comprehensive income disclosed in our 2007 Form 10-K incorrectly included the effects of adopting SFAS No. 158, Employers Accounting for Defined Benefit Pension and Other Postretirement Plans, an amendment of FASB Statements No. 87, 106 and $132(R)$ as Comprehensive income rather than as an adjustment to ending Comprehensive income. Total comprehensive income for the year ended February 23, 2007 was $\$ 118.9$ instead of $\$ 144.7$. This amount will be reflected correctly in our 2008 Form 10-K.

## 6. INVENTORIES

Following is a summary of inventories as of November 23, 2007 and February 23, 2007:

|  | November 23, | February 23, |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Inventories | 2007 |

The portion of inventories determined by the LIFO method aggregated $\$ 62.3$ as of November 23, 2007 and $\$ 64.6$ as of February 23, 2007.

## STEELCASE INC.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued)

## 7. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN OBLIGATIONS

| Components of Expense | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pension Plans |  |  |  | Post-RetirementPlans |  |  |  |
|  | November 23, 2007 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Service cost | \$ | 0.6 | \$ | 0.7 | \$ | 0.3 | \$ | 0.4 |
| Interest cost |  | 1.2 |  | 1.1 |  | 1.9 |  | 2.3 |
| Amortization of prior year service cost (gain) |  |  |  |  |  | (1.8) |  | (1.4) |
| Expected return on plan assets |  | (1.0) |  | (0.9) |  |  |  |  |
| Adjustment due to plan curtailment |  |  |  |  |  | (0.4) |  | (0.1) |
| Adjustment due to plan settlement |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization of unrecognized net actuarial loss |  | 0.1 |  | 0.4 |  |  |  |  |
| Net expense | \$ | 0.9 | \$ | 1.3 |  |  | \$ | 1.2 |

Nine Months Ended
Post-Retirement
Pension Plans
Plans

| Components of Expense | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } 2006 \\ \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 23, } 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } 2006 \\ \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Service cost | \$ | 1.7 | \$ | 2.0 | \$ | 0.9 | \$ | 1.2 |
| Interest cost |  | 3.5 |  | 3.2 |  | 5.7 |  | 6.8 |
| Amortization of prior year service cost (gain) |  |  |  | 0.1 |  | (5.3) |  | (4.2) |
| Expected return on plan assets |  | (2.8) |  | (2.6) |  |  |  |  |
| Adjustment due to plan curtailment |  |  |  |  |  | (0.9) |  | (0.3) |
| Adjustment due to plan settlement |  |  |  | 0.1 |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization of unrecognized net actuarial loss |  | 0.2 |  | 1.1 |  |  |  | 0.1 |
| Net expense | \$ | 2.6 | \$ | 3.9 | \$ | 0.4 | \$ | 3.6 |

We expect to contribute approximately $\$ 7.7$ to our pension plans during 2008. This is a $\$ 4.0$ increase over our prior estimate because of additional contributions to an underfunded International pension plan. We also expect to contribute $\$ 12.0$ to our post-retirement benefit plans during 2008. As of November 23, 2007, contributions of approximately $\$ 3.8$ and $\$ 8.9$ have been made to our pension and post-retirement plans, respectively.

We expect to receive approximately $\$ 1.7$ in Medicare Part D subsidy reimbursements during 2008. During the nine months ended November 23, 2007, we received $\$ 0.8$ in Medicare Part D subsidy reimbursements.

## 8. RESTRUCTURING COST

During Q3 2008, we recorded a restructuring benefit of $\$ 0.5$ in our International segment related to a gain on the sale of property sold during the quarter. We also recorded $\$ 0.3$ of additional net restructuring charges in our North America segment, representing substantial completion of the initiative to consolidate our manufacturing operations. At the end of Q3 2008, we have incurred a cumulative total

## STEELCASE INC.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued)

of $\$ 43.8$ in charges related to employee termination costs, impairment of certain property and equipment, relocation charges and gains and losses on the disposal of assets, in connection with our previously announced restructuring plan.

Restructuring cost (benefit) is summarized in the following table:

Three Months Ended

| Restructuring Cost (Benefit) | $\begin{gathered} \text { May 25, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { August 24, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | November 23,2007 |  | Nine Months Ended November 23, 2007 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost of sales: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North America |  | 1.7 |  |  | \$ | 0.3 | \$ | 2.0 |
| International |  |  | \$ | (1.6) |  | (0.5) |  | (2.1) |
| Other category |  |  |  | (0.1) |  | 0.1 |  |  |
| Total |  | 1.7 | \$ | (1.7) | \$ | (0.1) | \$ | (0.1) |

Below is a reconciliation of additions, payments and adjustments to the restructuring reserve balance during 2008:

| Restructuring Reserve | Workforce Reductions |  | Business Exit and Related Costs |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reserve balance as of February 23, 2007 |  | 4.0 | \$ | 3.4 | \$ | 7.4 |
| Additions |  | 0.5 |  |  |  | 0.5 |
| Payments |  | (3.5) |  | (4.0) |  | (7.5) |
| Adjustments |  | 0.8 |  | 3.2 |  | 4.0 |
| Reserve balance as of November 23, 2007 | \$ | 1.8 | \$ | 2.6 | \$ | 4.4 |

The reserve balance as of November 23, 2007 for business exits and related costs primarily relates to an environmental reserve for expected remediation costs for the Grand Rapids campus and lease impairment provisions in our International segment.

## 9. PRODUCT WARRANTY

The accrued liability for warranty costs, included within other accrued expenses on the condensed consolidated balance sheets, is based on an estimated amount needed to cover future warranty obligations for products sold as of the balance sheet date and is determined by historical product data and management s knowledge of current events and actions.
Product Warranty AmountBalance as of February 23, 2007\$ 22.9
Accruals for warranty charges ..... 10.7
Settlements and adjustments ..... (9.6)
Balance as of November 23, 2007 ..... \$ 24.0

## STEELCASE INC.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited) (Continued)

## 10. REPORTABLE SEGMENTS

We operate with two reportable segments (North America and International), plus an Other category. Unallocated corporate expenses are reported as Corporate. Revenue and operating income (loss) for the three and nine months ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006 and total assets as of November 23, 2007 and February 23, 2007 by segment are presented below:

Three Months Ended

| Reportable Segment Income Statement Data | November 23, 2007 |  | November 24,2006 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nine Mor } \\ \text { November 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | ths Ended November 24, 2006 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North America | \$ | 513.6 | \$ | 469.6 | \$ | 1,504.7 | \$ | 1,407.4 |
| International |  | 230.8 |  | 199.6 |  | 615.6 |  | 526.0 |
| Other |  | 141.5 |  | 132.8 |  | 399.2 |  | 385.6 |
| Consolidated revenue | \$ | 885.9 | \$ | 802.0 | \$ | 2,519.5 | \$ | 2,319.0 |
| Operating income (loss) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North America | \$ | 53.6 | \$ | 26.6 | \$ | 140.0 | \$ | 95.8 |
| International |  | 20.2 |  | 15.8 |  | 39.2 |  | 20.0 |
| Other |  | (13.9) |  | 5.4 |  | (2.5) |  | 15.1 |
| Corporate |  | (7.2) |  | (7.3) |  | (20.7) |  | (20.0) |
| Consolidated operating income | \$ | 52.7 | \$ | 40.5 | \$ | 156.0 | \$ | 110.9 |

Balance sheet data by reporting segment is presented below:

|  | Reportable Segment Balance Sheet Data | November 23, <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | February 23, <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total assets |  |  |  |  |
| North America | $\$$ | $1,015.3$ | $\$$ | $1,020.0$ |
| International | 560.5 | 482.0 |  |  |
| Other | 410.5 | 428.2 |  |  |
| Corporate | 444.5 | 469.2 |  |  |
| Consolidated total assets | $\$$ | $2,430.8$ | $\$$ | $2,399.4$ |

## 11. STOCK INCENTIVE PLANS

During 2008, we made awards of performance shares and performance units ( PSUs ) under our Incentive Compensation Plan. The performance measure for the 2008 awards is total shareholder return (on an absolute basis and relative to a peer group basis) measured over a three-year performance period. After completion of the performance period for these performance shares and PSUs, the number of shares earned will be determined and issued as Class A Common Stock.

During Q1 2008, 93,060 shares were issued as Class A Common Stock. These shares related to the vesting of performance shares and PSUs that were granted in 2005.

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Total share-based expense for the three and nine months ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006 and the associated tax benefit were as follows:

## Three Months Ended

| Components of Share-Based Expense | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | November 23,$2007$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Restricted stock and restricted stock unit expense | \$ | 0.3 |  |  | \$ | 0.5 | \$ | 0.9 | \$ | 2.2 |
| Performance shares and PSU expense |  | 0.6 |  | 0.6 |  | 2.0 |  | 2.7 |
| Tax benefit |  | (0.3) |  | (0.4) |  | (1.0) |  | (1.7) |

## 12. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On December 19, 2007, the Board of Directors declared a special cash dividend of $\$ 1.75$ per share on our Class A common stock and Class B common stock. The special cash dividend will be paid on January 15, 2008 to shareholders of record as of January 2, 2008. We expect the payment of this dividend to aggregate approximately $\$ 248$.

On December 19, 2007, the Board of Directors also approved an increase of $\$ 250$ to our share repurchase program.

## Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

This management s discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the February 23, 2007 Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission on April 20, 2007. Unless the context otherwise indicates, reference to a year relates to the fiscal year, ended in February of the year indicated, rather than the calendar year. Additionally, Q1, Q2, Q3, and Q4 reference the first, second, third and fourth quarters, respectively, of the fiscal year indicated. All amounts are in millions, except per share data, data presented as a percentage or as otherwise indicated.

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## Financial Summary

## Results of Operations (Unaudited)

| ncome Statement Data | November 23, 2007 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| evenue | \$ | 885.9 | 100.0\% | \$ | 802.0 | 100.0\% | \$ | 2,519.5 | 100.0\% | \$ | 2,319.0 | 100.0\% |
| ost of sales |  | 589.1 | 66.5 |  | 549.2 | 68.5 |  | 1,680.9 | 66.7 |  | 1,593.2 | 68.7 |
| estructuring (benefit) ost |  | (0.1) |  |  | 5.5 | 0.7 |  | (0.1) |  |  | 14.1 | 0.6 |
| ross profit |  | 296.9 | 33.5 |  | 247.3 | 30.8 |  | 838.7 | 33.3 |  | 711.7 | 30.7 |
| perating expenses |  | 244.2 | 27.6 |  | 206.6 | 25.8 |  | 682.7 | 27.1 |  | 600.5 | 25.9 |
| estructuring cost |  |  |  |  | 0.2 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.3 |  |
| perating income |  | 52.7 | 5.9 |  | 40.5 | 5.0 |  | 156.0 | 6.2 |  | 110.9 | 4.8 |
| Ion-operating items, net |  | (0.6) | (0.1) |  | 8.8 | 1.1 |  | 9.2 | 0.4 |  | 11.2 | 0.5 |
| ncome before income tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| xpense |  | 52.1 | 5.8 |  | 49.3 | 6.1 |  | 165.2 | 6.6 |  | 122.1 | 5.3 |
| acome tax expense |  | 20.8 | 2.3 |  | 16.5 | 2.0 |  | 62.6 | 2.5 |  | 44.5 | 2.0 |
| let income | \$ | 31.3 | 3.5\% | \$ | 32.8 | 4.1\% | \$ | 102.6 | 4.1\% | \$ | 77.6 | 3.3\% |

## Overview

Revenue was $\$ 885.9$ in Q3 2008, a $10.5 \%$ increase compared to the same period last year. Revenue increased by $15.6 \%$ and $9.4 \%$ in our International and North America segments, respectively. Q3 2008 revenue included $\$ 23.2$ of favorable currency effects versus the same quarter last year, offset by a $\$ 25.2$ decrease due to dealer deconsolidations, net of acquisitions that were completed during the last four quarters.

Year-to-date revenue increased $\$ 200.5$ or $8.6 \%$ compared to the same period last year. Revenue increased by $17.0 \%$ and $6.9 \%$ in our International and North America segments, respectively. Year-to-date revenue included $\$ 48.2$ of favorable currency effects and an unfavorable impact of $\$ 30.1$ related to deconsolidations, net of acquisitions completed during the last four quarters.

Cost of sales, which is reported separately from restructuring (benefit) cost, improved as a percentage of revenue by 200 basis points from the prior year for both Q3 and year-to-date, primarily due to improvements in our North America segment. The improvements were primarily the result of higher volume, benefits from prior restructuring actions and improved pricing yield.

Operating expenses, which are reported separately from restructuring cost, increased by $\$ 37.6$ in Q3 and by $\$ 82.2$ year-to-date, compared to the same periods last year. The increase in operating expenses for the quarter was due to intangible asset and goodwill impairment charges of $\$ 21.1$ related to PolyVision, increased sales and product

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development spending, currency translation effects and increased spending on longer-term growth initiatives, partially offset by lower expenses associated with dealer deconsolidations, net of acquisitions completed during the last four quarters. The year-to-date increase was the result of the intangible asset and goodwill impairment charges, an increase in variable compensation expense, higher spending on investments in longer-term growth initiatives and currency translation effects, partially offset by lower expenses associated with dealer deconsolidations, net of acquisitions completed during the last four quarters.

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Q3 2008 operating income was $\$ 52.7$ compared to $\$ 40.5$ in the prior year. Year-to-date operating income of $\$ 156.0$ increased by $\$ 45.1$ versus the prior year. The improvement was primarily due to better performance in our North America and International segments and lower restructuring costs.

Our effective tax rate for Q3 2008 was $39.9 \%$, bringing our year-to-date effective tax rate to $37.9 \%$. The increase from Q2 2008 was due primarily to the goodwill impairment charges recorded during the quarter which were not deductible for tax purposes, and thus, no related income tax benefit was recorded. We expect our effective tax rate to approximate $37 \%$ to $37.5 \%$ for 2008.

Interest Expense and Other Income, Net

| Interest Expense and Other Income, Net | Three Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ine Mon | hs |  |
|  | November 23, 2007 |  | November 24, 2006 |  | November 23,$2007$ |  | November 24, 2006 |  |
| Interest expense | \$ | (4.2) | \$ | (5.1) | \$ | (12.6) | \$ | (14.3) |
| Other income, net: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest income |  | 5.7 |  | 6.8 |  | 18.5 |  | 18.2 |
| Gains related to deconsolidations of dealers |  |  |  | 3.6 |  | 1.4 |  | 3.6 |
| Equity in income of unconsolidated ventures |  | 1.1 |  | 3.3 |  | 3.3 |  | 1.9 |
| Elimination of minority interest in consolidated dealers |  | (1.6) |  | (0.8) |  | (5.5) |  | (3.1) |
| Foreign exchange gain |  | 1.5 |  | 1.5 |  | 2.9 |  | 5.0 |
| Other, net |  | (3.1) |  | (0.5) |  | 1.2 |  | (0.1) |
| Total other income, net |  | 3.6 |  | 13.9 |  | 21.8 |  | 25.5 |
| Total non-operating items, net | \$ | (0.6) | \$ | 8.8 | \$ | 9.2 | \$ | 11.2 |

The Q3 2008 and year-to-date decrease in total other income, net, was due primarily to a prior year gain related to the deconsolidation of a dealer that paid off its transition financing, a prior year gain from a minority interest ownership in a European entity and current year withholding tax expense related to a dividend we received from our subsidiary in Canada during Q3 2008.

## Business Segment Review

See additional information regarding our business segments in Note 10 to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

## North America

## Three Months Ended

Nine Months Ended

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| \$ | 513.6 | 100.0\% | \$ | 469.6 | 100.0\% | \$ | 1,504.7 | 100.0\% | \$ | 1,407.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 350.7 | 68.2 |  | 330.8 | 70.5 |  | 1,023.4 | 68.0 |  | 991.1 |
|  | 0.3 | 0.1 |  | 5.2 | 1.1 |  | 2.0 | 0.1 |  | 10.8 |
|  | 162.6 | 31.7 |  | 133.6 | 28.4 |  | 479.3 | 31.9 |  | 405.5 |
|  | 109.0 | 21.3 |  | 107.0 | 22.7 |  | 339.3 | 22.6 |  | 309.7 |
| \$ | 53.6 | 10.4\% | \$ | 26.6 | 5.7\% | \$ | 140.0 | 9.3\% | \$ | 95.8 |

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Operating income improved to $10.4 \%$ of sales in Q3 2008 compared to $5.7 \%$ of sales in the prior year. Year-to-date operating income increased to $9.3 \%$ of sales through the first three quarters of 2008 from $6.8 \%$ of sales in the prior year. The improvements were driven primarily by higher gross margins.

North America revenue, which accounted for approximately $60 \%$ of consolidated year-to-date revenue, increased by $9.4 \%$ over the prior year quarter and $6.9 \%$ year-to-date. The Q3 and year-to-date increase was due to growth in most product categories within the Steelcase Group and our Turnstone and Nurture brands offset by $\$ 21.1$ and $\$ 20.0$ negative impacts from dealer deconsolidations, net of acquisitions completed during the last four quarters, respectively.

Cost of sales, which is reported separately from restructuring cost, improved as a percent of revenue by 230 basis points in the current year quarter and 240 basis points year-to-date versus the prior year. The Q3 and year-to-date improvements were driven by volume leverage, benefits from prior restructuring actions and continued plant efficiencies, and improved pricing yield, offset by lower cash surrender value appreciation on company-owned life insurance.

North America operating expenses increased $1.9 \%$ over the prior year quarter and $9.6 \%$ year-to-date. The Q3 and year-to-date increase was primarily due to higher spending on new product development and longer-term growth initiatives and lower appreciation of cash surrender value of company-owned life insurance, partially offset by lower spending due to deconsolidations of dealers, net of acquisitions completed during the last four quarters. The year-to-date increase was also driven by higher variable compensation expense.

## International

## Three Months Ended

| ee Statement Data International | November 23, 2007 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | November 23, 2007 | November 24 2006 |  |  |
| e | \$ | \$ 230.8 | 100.0\% |  |  |  | \$ | 199.6 | 100.0\% | \$ | 615.6 | 100.0\% | \$ | 526.0 | 10 |
| f sales |  | 150.9 | 65.4 |  | 131.2 | 65.7 |  | 406.9 | 66.1 |  | 352.0 |  |
| cturing (benefit) cost |  | (0.5) | (0.2) |  | 0.3 | 0.2 |  | (2.0) | (0.3) |  | 3.3 |  |
| profit |  | 80.4 | 34.8 |  | 68.1 | 34.1 |  | 210.7 | 34.2 |  | 170.7 |  |
| ing expenses |  | 60.2 | 26.0 |  | 52.2 | 26.1 |  | 171.5 | 27.8 |  | 150.6 |  |
| cturing cost |  |  |  |  | 0.1 | 0.1 |  |  |  |  | 0.1 |  |
| ing income |  | \$ 20.2 | 8.8\% | \$ | 15.8 | 7.9\% | \$ | 39.2 | 6.4\% | \$ | 20.0 |  |

International reported operating income of $8.8 \%$ of sales in Q3 2008 compared to $7.9 \%$ of sales in Q3 2007. Year-to-date operating income was $6.4 \%$ of sales, up from $3.8 \%$ of sales in the prior year, driven by increased profitability in the majority of our markets, most notably in Germany, France and Latin America, and lower restructuring costs.

International revenue represented approximately $24 \%$ of consolidated year-to-date revenue. During Q3 2008 and year-to-date, revenue increased significantly across most of our international regions, most notably in Germany, Latin America and Eastern and Central Europe. Currency translation had the effect of increasing revenue by $\$ 19.4$ in Q3 2008 and $\$ 42.9$ year-to-date as compared to the prior year.

Cost of sales, which is reported separately from restructuring (benefit) cost, as a percentage of revenue improved by 30 basis points in Q3 2008 and 80 basis points year-to-date compared to 2007. The improvements included volume leverage, benefits of prior restructuring activities in certain markets and better operational performance, partially offset by the impact of funding supply chain enhancements to support our growth initiatives in emerging markets.

Operating expenses increased by $\$ 8.0$ during Q3 2008 and $\$ 20.9$ year-to-date compared to the prior year. The increases are due to currency translation effects of $\$ 5.1$ during Q3 2008 and $\$ 12.0$ year-to-date compared to 2007, higher spending on growth initiatives in Asia and higher variable compensation expense.

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## Other

## Three Months Ended

|  |  |  |  |  |  | ded |  |  |  | Nine Mont | E | ded |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| tement Da | Other Category |  | emb | 2007 |  | Noven |  |  | ovemb | , 2007 |  | November 2006 |
|  |  | \$ | 141.5 | 100.0\% | \$ | 132.8 | 100.0\% | \$ | 399.2 | 100.0\% | \$ | 385.6 |
| les |  |  | 87.5 | 61.8 |  | 87.2 | 65.7 |  | 250.6 | 62.8 |  | 250.1 |
| ring cost (benefit) |  |  | 0.1 | 0.1 |  |  |  |  | (0.1) |  |  |  |
| fit |  |  | 53.9 | 38.1 |  | 45.6 | 34.3 |  | 148.7 | 37.2 |  | 135.5 |
| expenses |  |  | 67.8 | 47.9 |  | 40.1 | 30.1 |  | 151.2 | 37.8 |  | 120.2 |
| ring cost |  |  |  |  |  | 0.1 | 0.1 |  |  |  |  | 0.2 |
| (loss) income |  | \$ | (13.9) | (9.8)\% | \$ | 5.4 | 4.1\% | \$ | (2.5) | (0.6)\% | \$ | 15.1 |

Our Other category reported an operating loss of \$13.9 during Q3 2008 and $\$ 2.5$ year-to-date including a $\$ 21.1$ non-cash impairment charge associated with certain intangible assets and goodwill related to PolyVision, plus a $\$ 2.1$ charge related to building and leasehold improvements associated with one of our manufacturing facilities.

For several quarters PolyVision has faced intense price competition in the U.S. contractor whiteboard business, and consequently financial performance within the contractor whiteboard business continues to lag behind our expectations. Accordingly, during our annual strategic planning process in Q3 2008, we evaluated several alternative strategies to address their lagging financial performance, which remain under study and review by management. During this process, it became apparent that certain intangible assets and goodwill associated with this particular portion of PolyVision s business were impaired. Accordingly, during Q3 2008 we performed impairment testing and recorded a non-cash charge of $\$ 21.1$, of which $\$ 15.8$ related to intangible assets and $\$ 5.3$ related to goodwill.

Revenue for the Other category increased $6.6 \%$ and $3.5 \%$ over the prior year quarter and year-to-date, respectively, and represented approximately $16 \%$ of consolidated revenue in both periods. The Q3 increase was due to growth at IDEO and across most of the Premium Group (formerly Design Group) companies, offset in part by decreases in revenue at Metro and PolyVision. The decrease at PolyVision was primarily the result of a strategic decision to not pursue certain low-margin business in the contractor whiteboard market in the U.S. Year-to-date revenue increased at IDEO and most of the Premium Group, offset by decreases at PolyVision, Metro and Financial Services.

During Q2 2008, we entered into an agreement which will allow certain members of the management of IDEO to potentially purchase a controlling equity interest in IDEO in two phases over approximately the next five years. The first phase includes a variable compensation program which will allow the employees to acquire up to $20 \%$ of the outstanding shares of IDEO over the next two years in lieu of cash variable compensation, provided certain performance targets are met. In the case where IDEO management has purchased a minimum of $15 \%$ under the first phase, a second phase will allow the buyers a limited option to purchase an additional $60 \%$ equity interest in IDEO. The agreement provides that, under any circumstance, we will retain a minimum $20 \%$ equity interest in IDEO. Through the first nine months of 2008, IDEO management effectively purchased approximately $8 \%$ of IDEO under the first phase of the agreement.

## Corporate

Three Months Ended

# Nine Months Ended 

November 23, November 24, November 23, November 24, 2007

2006
2007 2006
Operating expenses
\$
7.2 \$
20.7 \$ 20.0

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Approximately $84 \%$ of corporate expenses are charged to the operating segments as part of a corporate allocation. Unallocated portions of these expenses are considered general corporate costs and are reported as Corporate. Corporate costs include the executive function and portions of shared service functions such as human resources, finance, legal, research and development and corporate facilities.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

The following table summarizes our statement of cash flows for the nine months ended November 23, 2007 and November 24, 2006:

| Cash Flow Data | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | November 23, 2007 |  | November 24, 2006 |  | Increase <br> (Decrese) |  |
| Net cash flow provided by (used in): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating activities | \$ | 167.8 | \$ | 192.4 | \$ | (24.6) |
| Investing activities |  | (65.4) |  | (19.6) |  | (45.8) |
| Financing activities |  | (174.1) |  | (75.2) |  | (98.9) |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents |  | 12.1 |  | 3.6 |  | 8.5 |
| Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents |  | (59.6) |  | 101.2 |  | (160.8) |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period |  | 527.2 |  | 423.8 |  | 103.4 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ | 467.6 | \$ | 525.0 | \$ | (57.4) |

We currently need approximately $\$ 50$ to fund the day-to-day operations of our business. We intend to maintain a minimum of $\$ 100$ of additional cash and investments as ready liquidity for funding investments in growth initiatives and as a cushion against volatility in the economy. Our cash balances fluctuate from quarter to quarter due to slight seasonality in our business and the timing of certain cash disbursements. We plan to use our ongoing cash generation to reinvest in the business and to return value to shareholders in the form of dividends and share repurchases. These are general guidelines. We may also modify our approach in response to changing market conditions or opportunities.

During the fourth quarter of 2008 the Board of Directors declared a special cash dividend of $\$ 1.75$ per share on our Class A common stock and Class B common stock which is expected to aggregate approximately $\$ 248$ in cash and approved an increase to our share repurchase program of $\$ 250$.

## Cash provided by operating activities

| Net income Cash Flow Data Operating Activities | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | \$ | 102.6 | \$ | 77.6 |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 70.1 |  | 77.6 |
| Impairment of goodwill and intangible assets |  | 21.1 |  |  |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities |  | (35.3) |  | 9.8 |
| Other, net |  | 9.3 |  | 27.4 |

Net cash provided by operating activities
\$
167.8 \$
192.4

Net cash provided by operating activities during the first three quarters of 2008 primarily related to strong profitability, excluding the non-cash impairment charges, offset by higher working capital requirements to support the company s growth.

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## Cash used in investing activities

| Cash Flow Data Investing Activities | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Capital expenditures | \$ | (52.6) | \$ | (33.9) |
| Purchases of short-term investments, net |  | (43.1) |  |  |
| Acquisitions, net of cash acquired |  | (7.6) |  | (13.8) |
| Net decrease in notes receivable |  | 16.6 |  | 8.9 |
| Proceeds from disposal of assets |  | 26.0 |  | 8.1 |
| Net proceeds from repayments of leases |  | 2.9 |  | 7.8 |
| Other, net |  | (7.6) |  | 3.3 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | \$ | (65.4) | \$ | (19.6) |

Cash used in investing activities during the first three quarters of 2008 was primarily related to capital expenditures and net purchases of short-term investments, offset in part by proceeds from the disposal of assets.

The increase in capital expenditures compared to the prior year is related to increased new product development efforts, investments in our showrooms and corporate facilities and payments toward the planned replacement of existing corporate aircraft.

We continue to closely scrutinize capital spending in order to make investments we believe will sustain the business and to preserve our ability to introduce innovative, new products. For the first three quarters of 2008 and 2007, capital expenditures were less than depreciation, which represented a source of cash.

## Cash used in financing activities

| Cash Flow Data Financing Activities | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 23, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November 24, } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Borrowings of long-term debt, net | \$ |  | \$ | 249.3 |
| Repayments of long-term debt |  | (1.4) |  | (251.9) |
| Borrowings (repayments) of lines of credit, net |  | 2.9 |  | (6.2) |
| Dividends paid |  | (64.9) |  | (47.9) |
| Common stock repurchases |  | (124.5) |  | (32.2) |
| Common stock issuances |  | 11.0 |  | 11.5 |
| Other, net |  | 2.8 |  | 2.2 |
| Net cash used in financing activities | \$ | (174.1) | \$ | (75.2) |

The primary uses of cash in financing activities continue to relate to share repurchases and dividends. The significant borrowings and repayments of long-term debt in the prior year related to the issuance of $\$ 250$ of senior unsecured unsubordinated notes during Q2 2007 to retire \$250 of existing notes in Q3 2007.

We paid common stock dividends of \$0.15 per share during Q1, Q2 and Q3 2008, \$0.12 per share during Q3 2007 and \$0.10 per share during Q1 and Q2 2007.

During the first three quarters of 2008, we repurchased 6.6 shares of common stock for $\$ 124.5$. Of the shares repurchased, 1.7 shares of Class B common stock were repurchased for $\$ 33.0$ from entities affiliated with a member of our Board of Directors. At the end of Q3 2008, we had $\$ 62.8$ available under the share repurchase program approved by our Board of Directors in June 2007. In December 2007, the Board of Directors approved an additional $\$ 250$ of share repurchases. We have no outstanding share repurchase commitments.

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Share repurchases in 2008 and 2007 included $\$ 2.8$ and $\$ 1.3$, respectively, of repurchases of shares of Class A common stock to enable participants to satisfy tax withholding obligations upon vesting of restricted stock and restricted stock units, pursuant to the terms of our Incentive Compensation Plan.

The exercise of employee stock options generated $\$ 11.0$ and $\$ 11.5$ of cash during the first three quarters of 2008 and 2007, respectively.

## Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

During Q3 2008, no material change in our off-balance sheet arrangements occurred.

## Contractual Obligations

We adopted FIN 48, Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes as of February 24, 2007. As of adoption, the total amount of unrecognized tax benefits for uncertain tax positions was $\$ 11.4$. The timing of payments will depend on the progress of examinations by tax authorities. We are currently under IRS examination for the tax years ended in 2004 through 2007. We do not expect a significant tax payment related to these obligations within the next year. The liability at November 23,2007 was $\$ 12.4$.

During Q2 2008, we signed a purchase agreement for a new corporate aircraft, which is intended to replace an existing aircraft. The terms of the agreement required a $\$ 0.5$ deposit in Q2 2008 and will require future payments of $\$ 9.4$ due within 1 to 3 years and $\$ 18.4$ due within 3 to 5 years. In addition, we have made $\$ 3.5$ in progress payments during fiscal 2008 under a previous contract to replace our other corporate aircraft.

There were no other material changes to our contractual obligations during Q3 2008.

## Liquidity Facilities

Our total liquidity facilities as of November 23, 2007 were:

| Liquidity Facilities | Amount |
| :--- | ---: |
| Global committed bank facility | $\$ 200.0$ |
| Various uncommitted lines | 88.0 |
|  | 288.0 |
| Total credit lines available | 6.9 |
| Less: borrowings outstanding | $\$ 281.1$ |
| Available capacity (subject to covenant constraints) |  |
|  |  |
| We have the option of increasing the global committed bank facility from $\$ 200$ to $\$ 300$, subject to customary |  |
| conditions. Borrowings under this facility are unsecured and unsubordinated. There are currently no borrowings |  |
| outstanding under this facility. The facility requires us to satisfy financial covenants including a maximum debt ratio |  |
| covenant and a minimum interest coverage ratio covenant. We were in compliance with all covenants under our |  |
| financing facilities during Q3 2008, and they are fully available for our use, although the various uncommitted lines |  |
| are subject to change or cancellation by the banks at any time. |  |

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Total consolidated debt as of November 23, 2007 was $\$ 258.8$. Our debt primarily consists of $\$ 249.5$ in term notes due in 2012 with an effective interest rate of $6.3 \%$.

We currently have a portfolio of seven auction rate securities totaling $\$ 26.5$. Auction rate securities are long term private placement securities that are given a short term classification on the balance sheet due to the active issuer-sponsored auction process. Our typical practice has been to only invest in highly-rated securities and put them at the next auction, which generally ranges from 7 to 28 days after purchase. However, with the tightening of the credit markets, there has been no liquid market, and the issuers have been unable to clear a successful auction since August 2007. Though there is no liquid market for these securities, they are not in default. Rather, we still hold the longer dated securities and

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are being paid a penalty interest rate ( 125150 basis points over LIBOR). We do not expect successful auctions of these securities until broader market liquidity is restored. There is currently no active secondary market for these securities, making it difficult to determine a current market value. We believe we will either see a restored auction process, a refinancing or a secondary market for these securities during Q4 2008. We will then have a means to either liquidate or place a market value on these securities.

We also hold an asset-backed commercial paper investment of $\$ 5.0$ in Canada, in which the issuer was unable to refinance the maturing paper and has not paid accrued interest. Though we have not received formal communications, preliminary reports from the collaborations of several major Canadian financial institutions suggest that investors may be required to accept some discount, under a restructuring and exchange of short-term notes for new classes of healthier, long-term notes.

We continue to monitor the market dynamics underlying auction rate securities and Canadian asset-backed commercial paper. As it is too early to estimate a range of loss that these potential discounts may warrant, we have not provided any reserves against these investments.

The current cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments balances, cash generated from future operations and cash available under existing credit facilities are expected to be sufficient to finance our known or foreseeable liquidity and capital needs.

Our long-term debt rating is BBB- with a positive outlook from Standard \& Poor s and Baa3 with a stable outlook from Moody s Investor Services.

## Recently Issued Accounting Standards

See Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

## Forward-looking Statements

From time to time, in written and oral statements, we discuss our expectations regarding future events and our plans and objectives for future operations. These forward-looking statements generally are accompanied by words such as anticipate, believe, could, estimate, expect, forecast, intend, may, possible, potential, predict, words, phrases or expressions. Forward-looking statements involve a number of risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to vary from our expectations because of factors such as, but not limited to, competitive and general economic conditions domestically and internationally; acts of terrorism, war, governmental action, natural disasters and other Force Majeure events; changes in the legal and regulatory environment; our restructuring activities; currency fluctuations; changes in customer demand; and the other risks and contingencies detailed in this Report, our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. We undertake no obligation to update, amend, or clarify forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

## Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

## Foreign Exchange Risk

During Q3 2008, no material change in foreign exchange risk occurred.

## Interest Rate Risk

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During Q3 2008, no material change in interest rate risk occurred.

## Fixed Income and Equity Price Risk

During Q3 2008, no material change in fixed income and equity price risk occurred.

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## Item 4. Controls and Procedures

(a) Disclosure Controls and Procedures. Our management, under the supervision and with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) or 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act )), as of November 23, 2007. Based on such evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that as of November 23, 2007, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective in recording, processing, summarizing and reporting, on a timely basis, information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act.
(b) Internal Control Over Financial Reporting. There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) or 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) during the fiscal quarter to which this report relates that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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## PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

## Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

The following is a summary of share repurchase activity during Q3 2008.

|  |  |  |  |  |  | (d) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | (c) |  | Approximate Dollar |
|  |  |  |  | Total Number of |  | Value of Shares |
|  | (a) |  |  | Shares <br> Purchased as Part of Publicly |  | that May Yet be Purchased |
|  | Total Number |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | of |  |  | Announced Plans |  | Under the Plans |
|  | Shares |  |  |  |  |  |
| Period | Purchased |  |  | or Programs (1) |  | or Programs (3) |
| 8/25/07 9/28/07 | 120,000 | \$ | 17.40 | 120,000 | \$ | 75,447,000 |
| 9/29/07 10/26/07 | 691,631(2) |  | 18.41 | 685,900 |  | 62,824,000 |
| 10/27/07 11/23/07 |  |  |  |  |  | 62,824,000 |

Total
811,631
805,900
(1) In June 2007, our Board of Directors approved a share repurchase program permitting the repurchase of up to an additional $\$ 100$ million of shares of our common stock. This program has no specific expiration date.
(2) 5,731 of these shares were repurchased to satisfy participants tax withholding obligations upon the vesting of restricted stock and restricted stock unit grants, pursuant to the terms of our Incentive Compensation Plan.
(3) The amounts shown do not include an additional $\$ 250$ million share repurchase program approved by our Board of Directors subsequent to the end of Q3 2008.

## Item 6. Exhibits

See Exhibit Index.

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## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

STEELCASE INC.

## By:

/s/ David C. Sylvester
David C. Sylvester
Vice President,
Chief Financial Officer
(Duly Authorized Officer and
Principal Financial Officer)
Date: January 2, 2008

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## Exhibit Index

Exhibit
No. Description
31.1 Certification of CEO pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
31.2 Certification of CFO pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 200232.1 Certification of CEO and CFO pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, pursuant to Section 906 of theSarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002


[^0]:    See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

