PPL Corp Form 10-Q April 29, 2016

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q	FO	RM	10-	0
-----------	----	----	-----	---

FORM 10-Q			
OR TD A NEITIC	LY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) the quarterly period ended March 31, 2016 ON REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) the transition period from to to to		
Commission Fil	e Registrant; State of Incorporation;	IRS Employer	
<u>Number</u>	Address and Telephone Number	Identification No.	
	PPL Corporation		
1-11459	(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)		
	(Pennsylvania)	22.2750102	
	Two North Ninth Street	23-2758192	
	Allentown, PA 18101-1179		
	(610) 774-5151		
	PPL Electric Utilities Corporation		
	(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)		
1-905	(Pennsylvania)	22 0050500	
	Two North Ninth Street	23-0959590	
	Allentown, PA 18101-1179		
	(610) 774-5151		
333-173665	LG&E and KU Energy LLC	20-0523163	
	(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)		

(Kentucky)

220 West Main Street

Louisville, KY 40202-1377

(502) 627-2000

Louisville Gas and Electric Company

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

(Kentucky)

1-2893 61-0264150

220 West Main Street

Louisville, KY 40202-1377

(502) 627-2000

Kentucky Utilities Company

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

(Kentucky and Virginia)

1-3464 61-0247570

One Quality Street

Lexington, KY 40507-1462

(502) 627-2000

the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 du	gistrants (1) have filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of uring the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrants (2) have been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.
PPL Corporation PPL Electric Utilities Corporation LG&E and KU Energy LLC Louisville Gas and Electric Company Kentucky Utilities Company	Yes X No
any, every Interactive Data File require	gistrants have submitted electronically and posted on their corporate Web site, if d to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T receding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrants were required
PPL Corporation PPL Electric Utilities Corporation LG&E and KU Energy LLC Louisville Gas and Electric Company Kentucky Utilities Company	Yes X No
-	gistrants are large accelerated filers, accelerated filers, non-accelerated filers, or efinitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting ge Act.
	Large accelerated Accelerated Non-accelerated Smaller reporting
PPL Corporation PPL Electric Utilities Corporation LG&E and KU Energy LLC Louisville Gas and Electric Company Kentucky Utilities Company	filer filer company [X] [] [] [] [] [] [X] []
Indicate by check mark whether the reg	ristrants are shell companies (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).
PPL Corporation PPL Electric Utilities Corporation	Yes No <u>X</u> Yes No <u>X</u>

LG&E and KU Energy LLC	Yes	No <u>X</u>	
Louisville Gas and Electric Company	Yes	No <u>X</u>	
Kentucky Utilities Company	Yes		

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

PPL Corporation	Common stock, \$0.01 par value, 676,945,176 shares outstanding at April 22, 2016.
PPL Electric Utilities Corporation	Common stock, no par value, 66,368,056 shares outstanding and all held by PPL Corporation at April 22, 2016.
LG&E and KU Energy LLC	PPL Corporation directly holds all of the membership interests in LG&E and KU Energy LLC.
Louisville Gas and Electric Company	Common stock, no par value, 21,294,223 shares outstanding and all held by LG&E and KU Energy LLC at April 22, 2016.
Kentucky Utilities Company	Common stock, no par value, 37,817,878 shares outstanding and all held by LG&E and KU Energy LLC at April 22, 2016.

This document is available free of charge at the Investors section of PPL Corporation's website at www.pplweb.com. However, information on this website does not constitute a part of this Form 10-Q.

PPL CORPORATION

PPL ELECTRIC UTILITIES CORPORATION

LG&E and KU Energy LLC

Louisville Gas and Electric Company

Kentucky Utilities Company

FORM 10-Q

FOR THE QUARTER ENDED March 31, 2016

Table of Contents

This combined Form 10-Q is separately filed by the following Registrants in their individual capacity: PPL Corporation, PPL Electric Utilities Corporation, LG&E and KU Energy LLC, Louisville Gas and Electric Company and Kentucky Utilities Company. Information contained herein relating to any individual Registrant is filed by such Registrant solely on its own behalf, and no Registrant makes any representation as to information relating to any other Registrant, except that information under "Forward-Looking Information" relating to subsidiaries of PPL Corporation is also attributed to PPL Corporation and information relating to the subsidiaries of LG&E and KU Energy LLC is also attributed to LG&E and KU Energy LLC.

Unless otherwise specified, references in this Report, individually, to PPL Corporation, PPL Electric Utilities Corporation, LG&E and KU Energy LLC, Louisville Gas and Electric Company and Kentucky Utilities Company are references to such entities directly or to one or more of their subsidiaries, as the case may be, the financial results of which subsidiaries are consolidated into such Registrants in accordance with GAAP. This presentation has been applied where identification of particular subsidiaries is not material to the matter being disclosed, and to conform narrative disclosures to the presentation of financial information on a consolidated basis.

	<u>Page</u>
GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS	i
FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION	1
PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION	
Item 1. Financial Statements	
PPL Corporation and Subsidiaries	
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income	3
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income	4
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	5
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets	6

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Equity	8
PPL Electric Utilities Corporation and Subsidiaries	
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income	10
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	11
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets	12
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Equity	14
LG&E and KU Energy LLC and Subsidiaries	
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income	16
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	17
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets	18
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Equity	20
Louisville Gas and Electric Company	
Condensed Statements of Income	22
Condensed Statements of Cash Flows	23
Condensed Balance Sheets	24
Condensed Statements of Equity	26
Kentucky Utilities Company	
Condensed Statements of Income	28
Condensed Statements of Cash Flows	29
Condensed Balance Sheets	30
Condensed Statements of Equity	32

(Unaudited) 1. Interim Financial Statements 33 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies 33 3. Segment and Related Information 34 4. Earnings Per Share 35 5. Income Taxes 36 6. Utility Rate Regulation 37 7. Financing Activities 40 8. Acquisitions, Development and Divestitures 42 9. Defined Benefits 43 44 10. Commitments and Contingencies 11. Related Party Transactions 53 12. Other Income (Expense) - net 54 13. Fair Value Measurements 55 14. Derivative Instruments and Hedging 56 Activities 15. Goodwill 63 16. Asset Retirement Obligations 64 17. Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income 64 (Loss) 18. New Accounting Guidance Pending Adoption Item 2. Combined Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of **Operations** Overview 66 Introduction 66 **Business Strategy** 68 Financial and Operational Developments 69 PPL Corporation and Subsidiaries - Earnings 69 2016 Outlook 69 Other Financial and Operational Developments 70 **Results of Operations** 71 PPL Corporation and Subsidiaries - Segment Earnings, Non-GAAP Financial Measures and 72 Statement of Income Analysis PPL Electric Utilities Corporation and Subsidiaries - Earnings, Margins and Statement of 70 Income Analysis LG&E and KU Energy LLC and Subsidiaries -Earnings, Margins and Statement of Income 81 **Analysis** Louisville Gas and Electric Company - Earnings, Margins and Statement of Income Analysis

Combined Notes to Condensed Financial Statements

Kentucky Utilities Company - Earnings, Margins	0.4
and Statement of Income Analysis	84
Financial Condition	85
Liquidity and Capital Resources	85
Risk Management	90
Foreign Currency Translation	92
Related Party Transactions	92
Acquisitions, Development and Divestitures	92
Environmental Matters	93
New Accounting Guidance	93
Application of Critical Accounting Policies	93
Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures	94
About Market Risk	94
Item 4. Controls and Procedures	94
PART II. OTHER INFORMATION	
Item 1. Legal Proceedings	94
Item 1A. Risk Factors	94
Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures	94
Item 6. Exhibits	94

<u>SIGNATURES</u>	96
COMPUTATIONS OF RATIO OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES	97
<u>CERTIFICATES OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFIC</u>	<u>ER</u>
PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002	102
<u>CERTIFICATES OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFIC</u>	<u>ER</u>
PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002	112

(THIS PAGE LEFT BLANK INTENTIONALLY.)

GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

PPL Corporation and its subsidiaries

KU - Kentucky Utilities Company, a public utility subsidiary of LKE engaged in the regulated generation, transmission, distribution and sale of electricity, primarily in Kentucky.

LG&E - Louisville Gas and Electric Company, a public utility subsidiary of LKE engaged in the regulated generation, transmission, distribution and sale of electricity and the distribution and sale of natural gas in Kentucky.

LKE - LG&E and KU Energy LLC, a subsidiary of PPL and the parent of LG&E, KU and other subsidiaries.

LKS - LG&E and KU Services Company, a subsidiary of LKE that provides services to LKE and its subsidiaries.

PPL - PPL Corporation, the parent holding company of PPL Electric, PPL Energy Funding, PPL Capital Funding, LKE and other subsidiaries.

PPL Capital Funding - PPL Capital Funding, Inc., a financing subsidiary of PPL that provides financing for the operations of PPL and certain subsidiaries. Debt issued by PPL Capital Funding is guaranteed as to payment by PPL.

PPL Electric - PPL Electric Utilities Corporation, a public utility subsidiary of PPL engaged in the regulated transmission and distribution of electricity in its Pennsylvania service area and that provides electricity supply to its retail customers in this area as a PLR.

PPL Energy Funding - PPL Energy Funding Corporation, a subsidiary of PPL and the parent holding company of PPL Global and other subsidiaries.

PPL EU Services - PPL EU Services Corporation, a subsidiary of PPL that, beginning in 2015, provides support services and corporate functions such as financial, supply chain, human resources and facilities management services

primarily to PPL Electric and its affiliates.

PPL Global - PPL Global, LLC, a subsidiary of PPL Energy Funding that, primarily through its subsidiaries, owns and operates WPD, PPL's regulated electricity distribution businesses in the U.K.

PPL Services - PPL Services Corporation, a subsidiary of PPL that provides administrative, management and support services to PPL and its subsidiaries.

PPL WPD Limited - an indirect U.K. subsidiary of PPL Global and parent to WPD plc.

WPD - refers to PPL WPD Limited and its subsidiaries.

WPD (*East Midlands*) - Western Power Distribution (East Midlands) plc, a British regional electricity distribution utility company.

WPD plc - Western Power Distribution plc, a direct U.K. subsidiary of PPL WPD Limited. Its principal indirectly owned subsidiaries are WPD (East Midlands), WPD (South Wales), WPD (South West) and WPD (West Midlands).

WPD Midlands - refers to WPD (East Midlands) and WPD (West Midlands), collectively.

WPD (**South Wales**) - Western Power Distribution (South Wales) plc, a British regional electricity distribution utility company.

WPD (**South West**) - Western Power Distribution (South West) plc, a British regional electricity distribution utility company.

WPD (West Midlands) - Western Power Distribution (West Midlands) plc, a British regional electricity distribution utility company.

i

WKE - Western Kentucky Energy Corp., a subsidiary of LKE that leased certain non-utility generating plants in western Kentucky until July 2009.
Other terms and abbreviations
£ - British pound sterling.
2015 Form 10-K - Annual Report to the SEC on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.
2001 Mortgage Indenture - PPL Electric's Indenture, dated as of August 1, 2001, to the Bank of New York Mellon (as successor to JPMorgan Chase Bank), as trustee, as supplemented.
<i>Act 11</i> - Act 11 of 2012 that became effective on April 16, 2012. The Pennsylvania legislation authorizes the PUC to approve two specific ratemaking mechanisms: the use of a fully projected future test year in base rate proceedings and, subject to certain conditions, a DSIC.
Act 129 - Act 129 of 2008 that became effective in October 2008. The law amends the Pennsylvania Public Utility Code and creates an energy efficiency and conservation program and smart metering technology requirements, adopts new PLR electricity supply procurement rules, provides remedies for market misconduct and changes to the Alternative Energy Portfolio Standard (AEPS).
AOCI - accumulated other comprehensive income or loss.
ARO - asset retirement obligation.
ATM Program - At-the-Market stock offering program

BSER - Best System of Emission Reduction. The degree of emission reduction that EPA determines has been adequately demonstrated when taking into account the cost of achieving such reduction and any non-air quality health and environmental impact and energy requirements.

CCR(*s*) - Coal Combustion Residual(s). CCRs include fly ash, bottom ash and sulfur dioxide scrubber wastes.

Clean Air Act - federal legislation enacted to address certain environmental issues related to air emissions, including acid rain, ozone and toxic air emissions.

Clean Water Act - federal legislation enacted to address certain environmental issues relating to water quality including effluent discharges, cooling water intake, and dredge and fill activities.

CPCN - Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity. Authority granted by the KPSC pursuant to Kentucky Revised Statute 278.020 to provide utility service to or for the public or the construction of certain plant, equipment, property or facility for furnishing of utility service to the public.

Customer Choice Act - the Pennsylvania Electricity Generation Customer Choice and Competition Act, legislation enacted to restructure the state's electric utility industry to create retail access to a competitive market for generation of electricity.

DNO - Distribution Network Operator in the U.K.

DPCR4 - Distribution Price Control Review 4, the U.K. five-year rate review period applicable to WPD that commenced April 1, 2005.

DPCR5 - Distribution Price Control Review 5, the U.K. five-year rate review period applicable to WPD that commenced April 1, 2010.

DRIP - PPL Amended and Restated Dividend Reinvestment and Direct Stock Purchase Plan.

DSIC - the Distribution System Improvement Charge authorized under Act 11, which is an alternative ratemaking mechanism providing more-timely cost recovery of qualifying distribution system capital expenditures.

DSM - Demand Side Management. Pursuant to Kentucky Revised Statute 278.285, the KPSC may determine the reasonableness of DSM plans proposed by any utility under its jurisdiction. Proposed DSM mechanisms may seek full recovery of costs and revenues lost by implementing DSM programs and/or incentives designed to provide financial rewards to the utility for implementing cost-effective DSM programs. The cost of such programs shall be assigned only to the class or classes of customers which benefit from the programs.

Earnings from Ongoing Operations - A non-GAAP financial measure of earnings adjusted for the impact of special items and used in "Item 2. Combined Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" (MD&A). See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" within the MD&A for additional details.

ECR - Environmental Cost Recovery. Pursuant to Kentucky Revised Statute 278.183, Kentucky electric utilities are entitled to the current recovery of costs of complying with the Clean Air Act, as amended, and those federal, state or local environmental requirements that apply to coal combustion wastes and by-products from the production of energy from coal.

ELG(*s*) - Effluent Limitation Guidelines, regulations promulgated by the EPA.

EPA - Environmental Protection Agency, a U.S. government agency.

FERC - Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, the U.S. federal agency that regulates, among other things, interstate transmission and wholesale sales of electricity, hydroelectric power projects and related matters.

GAAP - Generally Accepted Accounting Principles in the U.S.

GBP - British pound sterling.

GLT - Gas Line Tracker. The KPSC approved mechanism for LG&E's recovery of costs associated with gas service lines, gas risers, leak mitigation, and gas main replacements. Rate recovery became effective on January 1, 2013.

Gross Margins - A non-GAAP financial measure of performance used in "Item 2. Combined Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" (MD&A). See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" within the MD&A for additional details.

KPSC - Kentucky Public Service Commission, the state agency that has jurisdiction over the regulation of rates and service of utilities in Kentucky.

LCIDA - Lehigh County Industrial Development Authority.

LIBOR - London Interbank Offered Rate.

MATS - Mercury and Air Toxics Standards, regulations promulgated by the EPA.

Moody's - Moody's Investors Service, Inc., a credit rating agency.

MW - megawatt, one thousand kilowatts.

NAAOS - National Ambient Air Quality Standards periodically adopted pursuant to the Clean Air Act.

NERC - North American Electric Reliability Corporation.

NGCC - Natural gas-fired combined-cycle generating plant.

NPNS - the normal purchases and normal sales exception as permitted by derivative accounting rules. Derivatives that qualify for this exception may receive accrual accounting treatment.

NSR - The new source review provisions of the Clean Air Act that impose stringent emission control requirements on new and modified sources of air emissions that result in emission increases beyond thresholds allowed by the Clean Air Act.

OCI - other comprehensive income or loss.

Ofgem - Office of Gas and Electricity Markets, the British agency that regulates transmission, distribution and wholesale sales of electricity and related matters.

OVEC - Ohio Valley Electric Corporation, located in Piketon, Ohio, an entity in which LKE indirectly owns an 8.13% interest (consists of LG&E's 5.63% and KU's 2.50% interests), which is accounted for as a cost-method investment. OVEC owns and operates two coal-fired power plants, the Kyger Creek plant in Ohio and the Clifty Creek plant in Indiana, with combined summer rating capacities of 2,120 MW.

PLR - Provider of Last Resort, the role of PPL Electric in providing default electricity supply within its delivery area to retail customers who have not chosen to select an alternative electricity supplier under the Customer Choice Act.

PP&E - property, plant and equipment.

PPL EnergyPlus - prior to the June 1, 2015 spinoff of PPL Energy Supply, PPL EnergyPlus, LLC, a subsidiary of PPL Energy Supply that marketed and traded wholesale and retail electricity and gas, and supplied energy and energy services in competitive markets.

PPL Energy Supply - prior to the June 1, 2015 spinoff, PPL Energy Supply, LLC, a subsidiary of PPL Energy Funding and the parent company of PPL EnergyPlus and other subsidiaries.

PUC - Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, the state agency that regulates certain ratemaking, services, accounting and operations of Pennsylvania utilities.

RAV - regulatory asset value. This term, used within the U.K. regulatory environment, is also commonly known as RAB or regulatory asset base. RAV is based on historical investment costs at time of privatization, plus subsequent

allowed additions less annual regulatory depreciation, and represents the value on which DNOs earn a return in accordance with the regulatory cost of capital. RAV is indexed to Retail Price Index (RPI) in order to allow for the effects of inflation. Since the beginning of DPCR5 in April 2010, RAV additions have been based on a percentage of annual total expenditures, which have continued from April 2015 under RIIO-ED1. RAV is intended to represent expenditures that have a long-term benefit to WPD (similar to capital projects for the U.S. regulated businesses that are generally included in rate base).

RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of 1976.

Registrant(s) - refers to the Registrants named on the cover of this Report (each a "Registrant" and collectively, the "Registrants").

Regulation S-X - SEC regulation governing the form and content of and requirements for financial statements required to be filed pursuant to the federal securities laws.

RFC - Reliability *First* Corporation, one of eight regional entities with delegated authority from NERC that work to safeguard the reliability of the bulk power systems throughout North America.

RIIO-ED1 - RIIO represents "Revenues = Incentive + Innovation + Outputs." RIIO-ED1 refers to the initial eight-year rate review period applicable to WPD which commenced April 1, 2015.

Riverstone - Riverstone Holdings LLC, a Delaware limited liability company and ultimate parent company of the entities that own the competitive power generation business contributed to Talen Energy other than the competitive power generation business contributed by virtue of the spinoff of a newly formed parent of PPL Energy Supply.

RPI - Retail Price Index, is a measure of inflation in the United Kingdom published monthly by the Office for National Statistics.

SCRs - selective catalytic reduction, a pollution control process for the removal of nitrogen oxide from exhaust gas.

iv

S&P - Standard & Poor's Ratings Services, a credit rating agency.

Sarbanes-Oxley - Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, which sets requirements for management's assessment of internal controls for financial reporting. It also requires an independent auditor to make its own assessment.

Scrubber - an air pollution control device that can remove particulates and/or gases (primarily sulfur dioxide) from exhaust gases.

SEC - the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, a U.S. government agency primarily responsible to protect investors and maintain the integrity of the securities markets.

SERC - SERC Reliability Corporation, one of eight regional entities with delegated authority from NERC that work to safeguard the reliability of the bulk power systems throughout North America.

Smart meter - an electric meter that utilizes smart metering technology.

Smart metering technology - technology that can measure, among other things, time of electricity consumption to permit offering rate incentives for usage during lower cost or demand intervals. The use of this technology also has the potential to strengthen network reliability.

Subsidiary Registrant(s) - PPL Electric, LKE, LG&E and KU.

Superfund - federal environmental statute that addresses remediation of contaminated sites; states also have similar statutes.

Talen Energy - Talen Energy Corporation, the Delaware corporation formed to be the publicly traded company and owner of the competitive generation assets of PPL Energy Supply and certain affiliates of Riverstone.

Talen Energy Marketing - Talen Energy Marketing, LLC, PPL EnergyPlus' new name subsequent to the spinoff of PPL Energy Supply.

Treasury Stock Method - A method applied to calculate diluted EPS that assumes any proceeds that could be obtained upon exercise of options and warrants (and their equivalents) would be used to purchase common stock at the average market price during the relevant period.

VSCC - Virginia State Corporation Commission, the state agency that has jurisdiction over the regulation of Virginia corporations, including utilities.

v

Forward-looking Information

indices, and decisions regarding capital structure;

Statements contained in this Form 10-Q concerning expectations, beliefs, plans, objectives, goals, strategies, future events or performance and underlying assumptions and other statements that are other than statements of historical fact are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the federal securities laws. Although the Registrants believe that the expectations and assumptions reflected in these statements are reasonable, there can be no assurance that these expectations will prove to be correct. Forward-looking statements are subject to many risks and uncertainties, and actual results may differ materially from the results discussed in forward-looking statements. In addition to the specific factors discussed in each Registrant's 2015 Form 10-K and in "Item 2. Combined Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in this Form 10-Q, the following are among the important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements.

challenges by intervenors to the return on equity granted in existing rate structures; fuel supply and cost; continuing ability to recover fuel costs and environmental expenditures in a timely manner at LG&E and KU, and natural gas supply costs at LG&E; weather conditions affecting transmission and distribution operations, and customer energy use; availability and operating costs of existing generation facilities; the duration of and cost associated with outages at our generating facilities; generation, transmission and distribution system conditions, and operating costs; expansion of alternative and distributed sources of electricity generation and storage; collective labor bargaining negotiations; laws or regulations to reduce emissions of "greenhouse" gases or physical effects of climate change; the outcome of litigation against the Registrants and their subsidiaries; ·potential effects of threatened or actual terrorism, war or other hostilities, cyber-based intrusions or natural disasters; the commitments and liabilities of the Registrants and their subsidiaries; the effectiveness of our risk management programs, including foreign currency and interest rate hedging; our ability to attract and retain qualified employees; volatility in demand for electricity; market prices of commodity inputs for ongoing capital expenditures or key operational needs;

stock price performance of PPL;

•defaults by counterparties or suppliers for energy, capacity, coal, natural gas or key commodities, goods or services; volatility in the fair value of debt and equity securities and its impact on the value of assets in defined benefit plans, and the potential cash funding requirements if fair value declines;

capital market conditions, including the availability of capital or credit, changes in interest rates and certain economic

- ·interest rates and their effect on pension and retiree medical liabilities and interest payable on certain debt securities; volatility in or the impact of other changes in financial markets and economic conditions;
 - new accounting requirements or new interpretations or applications of existing requirements;
 - changes in securities and credit ratings;
 - changes in foreign currency exchange rates for British pound sterling;
 - the effect of changes in RPI on WPD's revenues and index linked debt;
 - current and future environmental conditions, regulations and other requirements and the related costs of compliance, including environmental capital expenditures, emission allowance costs and other expenses;

changes in political, regulatory or economic conditions in states, regions or countries where the Registrants or their subsidiaries conduct business;

- the effect of the outcome of the June 2016 referendum in the U.K. relating to its membership in the European Union; receipt of necessary governmental permits, approvals and rate relief;
 - · new state, federal or foreign legislation or regulatory developments;
- the outcome of any rate cases or other cost recovery or revenue filings by PPL Electric, LG&E, KU or WPD; the achievement of performance targets set by Ofgem;

the impact of any state, federal or foreign investigations applicable to the Registrants and their subsidiaries and the energy industry;

the effect of any business or industry restructuring;
development of new projects, markets and technologies;
performance of new ventures; and

1

23

· business dispositions or acquisitions and our ability to realize expected benefits from such business transactions.

Any such forward-looking statements should be considered in light of such important factors and in conjunction with other documents of the Registrants on file with the SEC.

New factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in forward-looking statements emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for the Registrants to predict all such factors, or the extent to which any such factor or combination of factors may cause actual results to differ from those contained in any forward-looking statement. Any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which such statement is made, and the Registrants undertake no obligation to update the information contained in such statement to reflect subsequent developments or information.

2