

RENTRAK CORP
Form 10-Q
August 07, 2013

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2013

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission file number: 000-15159

RENTRAK CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Oregon 93-0780536
(State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer
incorporation or organization) Identification No.)

7700 NE Ambassador Place, 97220
Portland, Oregon (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: 503-284-7581

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer
Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

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Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Common stock \$0.001 par value
(Class)

11,911,961
(Outstanding at August 1, 2013)

RENTRAK CORPORATION
FORM 10-Q
INDEX

	Page
PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION	
Item 1. Financial Statements	
<u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets - June 30, 2013 and March 31, 2013 (unaudited)</u>	<u>2</u>
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations - Three Months Ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 (unaudited)</u>	<u>3</u>
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss - Three Months Ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 (unaudited)</u>	<u>4</u>
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows - Three Months Ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 (unaudited)</u>	<u>5</u>
<u>Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited)</u>	<u>6</u>
Item 2. <u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	<u>10</u>
Item 3. <u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>	<u>17</u>
Item 4. <u>Controls and Procedures</u>	<u>18</u>
<u>PART II - OTHER INFORMATION</u>	
Item 1A. <u>Risk Factors</u>	<u>19</u>
Item 6. <u>Exhibits</u>	<u>19</u>
<u>Signature</u>	<u>20</u>

Table of Contents

PART I

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Rentrak Corporation and Subsidiaries
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(Unaudited)
(In thousands, except per share amounts)

	6/30/2013	March 31, 2013
Assets		
Current Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$4,081	\$3,835
Marketable securities	17,549	16,588
Accounts and notes receivable, net of allowances for doubtful accounts of \$828 and \$866	15,479	16,682
Taxes receivable and prepaid taxes	193	—
Other current assets	2,137	2,188
Total Current Assets	39,439	39,293
Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$21,109 and \$19,925	14,515	14,262
Goodwill	4,993	4,998
Other intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization of \$2,559 and \$2,343	12,294	12,396
Other assets	830	830
Total Assets	\$72,071	\$71,779
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$6,333	\$5,856
Accrued liabilities	5,982	4,369
Accrued compensation	3,736	5,862
Deferred tax liabilities	46	36
Deferred revenue and other credits	2,638	2,610
Total Current Liabilities	18,735	18,733
Deferred rent, long-term portion	2,308	2,238
Taxes payable, long-term	709	713
Deferred tax liability, long-term	1,069	574
Note payable and accrued interest	—	550
Total Liabilities	22,821	22,808
Commitments and Contingencies	—	—
Stockholders' Equity:		
Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value; 10,000 shares authorized; none issued	—	—
Common stock, \$0.001 par value; 30,000 shares authorized; shares issued and outstanding: 11,897 and 11,892	12	12
Capital in excess of par value	76,999	75,508
Accumulated other comprehensive income	17	31
Accumulated deficit	(28,760	) (27,569
Stockholders' Equity attributable to Rentrak Corporation	48,268	47,982
Noncontrolling interest	982	989
Total Stockholders' Equity	49,250	48,971
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$72,071	\$71,779
See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.		

Table of Contents

Rentrak Corporation and Subsidiaries
 Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations
 (Unaudited)
 (In thousands, except per share amounts)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2013	2012
Revenue	\$28,842	\$23,223
Cost of sales	15,692	11,711
Gross margin	13,150	11,512
Operating expenses:		
Selling and administrative	14,169	12,156
Loss from operations	(1,019	) (644
Other income:		
Interest income, net	47	79
Loss before income taxes	(972	) (565
Provision for income taxes	226	53
Net loss	(1,198	) (618
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest	(7) —
Net loss attributable to Rentrak Corporation	\$(1,191	) \$(618
Net loss per share attributable to Rentrak Corporation common stockholders:		
Basic	\$(0.10	) \$(0.06
Diluted	\$(0.10	) \$(0.06
Shares used in per share calculations:		
Basic	12,062	11,207
Diluted	12,062	11,207

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

Table of Contents

Rentrak Corporation and Subsidiaries
 Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss
 (Unaudited)
 (In thousands, except footnote reference)

	For the Three Months Ended	
	June 30,	
	2013	2012
Net loss	\$(1,198	) \$(618
Other comprehensive income (loss):		
Foreign currency translation adjustments	25	(274
Unrealized holding gains (losses) which arose during the period on available-for-sale securities ⁽¹⁾	(39	) 13
Other comprehensive loss	(14	) (261
Comprehensive loss	(1,212	) (879
Comprehensive loss attributable to noncontrolling interest	(7) —
Comprehensive loss attributable to Rentrak Corporation	\$(1,205	) \$(879

(1) For the three months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012, the amounts are net of deferred taxes of zero and \$9,000, respectively.

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

Table of Contents

Rentrak Corporation and Subsidiaries
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(Unaudited)
(In thousands)

	For the Three Months Ended June	
	30,	2012
	2013	2012
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net loss	\$(1,198	) \$(618
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash flows provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	1,417	1,150
Stock-based compensation	1,399	909
Deferred income taxes	505	(14
Loss on disposition of assets	—	1
Interest on note payable	—	6
Adjustment to allowance for doubtful accounts	(38	) (28
(Increase) decrease in:		
Accounts and notes receivable	1,203	2,067
Taxes receivable and prepaid taxes	(193) —
Other assets	146	(150
Increase (decrease) in:		
Accounts payable	477	(702
Taxes payable	(97	) 15
Accrued liabilities and compensation	(388	) (1,850
Deferred revenue	29	(388
Deferred rent	69	(61
Net cash provided by operating activities	3,331	337
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchase of marketable securities	(1,000) —
Payments made to develop intangible assets	(80	) (57
Purchase of property and equipment	(1,891	) (1,606
Net cash used in investing activities	(2,971	) (1,663
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Issuance of common stock	—	543
Net cash provided by financing activities	—	543
Effect of foreign exchange translation on cash	(114	) (304
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	246	(1,087
Cash and cash equivalents:		
Beginning of period	3,835	5,526
End of period	\$4,081	\$4,439
Supplemental non-cash information:		
Capitalized stock-based compensation	\$124	\$114
Common stock used to pay for option exercises	69	58
Decrease in leasehold improvements related to forgiven loan	550	—

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

Table of Contents

RENTRAK CORPORATION

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of Rentrak Corporation have been prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations. The results of operations for the three month period ended June 30, 2013 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the entire fiscal year ending March 31, 2014 (“Fiscal 2014”). The Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements and footnotes thereto included in our 2013 Annual Report on Form 10-K (the “Form 10-K”).

The Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements reflect, in the opinion of management, all material adjustments (which include only normal recurring adjustments) necessary to present fairly our financial position, results of operations and cash flows.

Principles of Consolidation

The Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts of Rentrak Corporation and its wholly owned subsidiaries, and those entities in which we have a controlling interest. All intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

In Fiscal 2012, we established a Chinese joint venture, Sinotrak, and hold a 49% ownership interest in this variable interest entity (“VIE”). Sinotrak has been included in our Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, as we have determined that we are the primary beneficiary of the VIE, given our significant influence over day to day operations among other factors. To date, the activities of Sinotrak have been limited primarily to initial cash contributions from both joint venture parties and costs associated with Sinotrak’s formation. The equity interests of the noncontrolling party, totaling \$1.0 million as of June 30, 2013, are reported as a noncontrolling interest in our Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. The noncontrolling party’s share of the expenses for the three months ended June 30, 2013, are included in net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest on our Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations.

Note 2. Net Loss Per Share

Following is a reconciliation of the shares used for the basic loss per share (“EPS”) and diluted EPS calculations (in thousands, except footnote reference):

	Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2013	2012
Basic EPS:		
Weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding and vested deferred stock units (“DSUs” ⁽¹⁾)	12,062	11,207
Diluted EPS:		
Effect of dilutive stock options and unvested DSUs	—	—
	12,062	11,207
Total outstanding options not included in diluted EPS as they would be antidilutive	2,837	2,866
Performance and market-based grants not included in diluted EPS	239	270

(1)

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Includes 170,112 and 125,372 vested cumulative DSUs, respectively, for the three months ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 that will not be issued until the directors holding the DSUs retire from our Board of Directors.

Table of Contents

Note 3. Business Segments and Enterprise-Wide Disclosures

We operate in two business segments, our Advanced Media and Information (“AMI”) Division and our Home Entertainment (“HE”) Division, and, accordingly, we report certain financial information by individual segment under this structure. The AMI Division manages our media measurement services offered through our Entertainment Essentials™ systems primarily on a recurring subscription basis. The HE Division manages our business operations that deliver home entertainment content products and related rental and sales information for that content to our Pay-Per-Transaction® (“PPT”) System retailers (“Participating Retailers”) on a revenue sharing basis. The HE Division also includes Studio Direct Revenue Sharing (“DRS”) services, which collects, tracks, audits and reports transactions and revenue data generated by DRS retailers, such as Blockbuster Entertainment, Netflix and Redbox, to studios. Corporate and other expenses not allocated to a specific segment are included as “Other” in the table below.

Assets are not specifically identified by segment as the information is not used by the chief operating decision maker to measure segment performance.

Certain information by segment was as follows (dollars in thousands):

	AMI	HE	Other	Total
Three Months Ended June 30, 2013				
Sales to external customers	\$ 15,758	\$ 13,084	\$—	\$28,842
Gross margin	9,469	3,681	—	13,150
Income (loss) from operations	1,766	2,202	(4,987)	(1,019)
Three Months Ended June 30, 2012				
Sales to external customers	\$ 12,611	\$ 10,612	\$—	\$23,223
Gross margin	8,317	3,195	—	11,512
Income (loss) from operations	1,942	1,799	(4,385)	(644)

Note 4. Fair Value Disclosures

We use a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring the fair value of our financial assets and liabilities as follows:

Level 1 – quoted prices in active markets for identical securities;

Level 2 – quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, and model-derived valuations whose significant inputs are observable; and

Level 3 – significant unobservable inputs, including our own assumptions in determining fair value.

The inputs or methodology used for valuing securities are not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.

Following are the disclosures related to our financial assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis (dollars in thousands):

	June 30, 2013		March 31, 2013	
	Fair Value	Input Level	Fair Value	Input Level
Available-for-sale marketable securities				
Adjustable-rate governmental bond funds	\$ 17,549	Level 1	\$ 16,588	Level 1

The fair value of our “available-for-sale” marketable securities is determined based on quoted market prices for identical securities on a quarterly basis. There were no changes to our valuation methodologies during the first three months of Fiscal 2014.

Table of Contents

Marketable securities, all of which were classified as “available-for-sale” at June 30, 2013 and March 31, 2013, consisted of the following (dollars in thousands):

	June 30, 2013	March 31, 2013
Available-for-sale marketable securities		
Amortized cost	\$17,596	\$16,596
Gross unrecognized holding losses	(47	) (8
Fair value	\$17,549	\$16,588

Note 5. Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets

Goodwill

The roll-forward of our goodwill was as follows (dollars in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2013		
	AMI	HE	Total
Beginning balance	\$4,467	\$531	\$4,998
Currency translation	(5	) —	(5
Ending balance	\$4,462	\$531	\$4,993
	Year Ended March 31, 2013		
	AMI	HE	Total
Beginning balance	\$4,570	\$531	\$5,101
Currency translation	(103	) —	(103
Ending balance	\$4,467	\$531	\$4,998

Other Intangible Assets

Other intangible assets and the related accumulated amortization were as follows (dollars in thousands):

	Amortization Period	6/30/2013	March 31, 2013
Local relationships	7 to 10 years	\$7,012	\$6,979
Accumulated amortization		(2,429	) (2,217
		4,583	4,762
Tradenames	1 to 3 years	50	50
Accumulated amortization		(50	) (50
		—	—
Existing technology	6 months	66	66
Accumulated amortization		(66	) (66
		—	—
Patents	20 years	325	244
Accumulated amortization		(14	) (10
		311	234
Global relationships	Indefinite	7,400	7,400
Total		\$12,294	\$12,396

Table of Contents

Amortization expense and currency translation were as follows (dollars in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2013	2012
Local relationships	\$201	\$202
Tradenames	—	4
Patents	4	1
Currency translation	11	(46)
	\$216	\$161

Expected amortization expense is as follows over the next five years and thereafter (dollars in thousands):

Fiscal	Local Relationships	Patents
Remainder of Fiscal 2014	\$590	\$12
2015	787	16
2016	787	16
2017	787	16
2018	710	16
Thereafter	922	235
	\$4,583	\$311

Note 6. New Accounting Guidance
ASU 2013-11

In July 2013, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) No. 2013-11, “Presentation of an Unrecognized Tax Benefit When a Net Operating Loss Carryforward, a Similar Tax Loss, or a Tax Credit Carryforward Exists” (“ASU 2013-11”). ASU 2013-11 amends the guidance related to the presentation of unrecognized tax benefits and allows for the reduction of a deferred tax asset for a net operating loss (“NOL”) carryforward whenever the NOL or tax credit carryforward would be available to reduce the additional taxable income or tax due if the tax position is disallowed. ASU 2013-11 is effective for annual and interim periods for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2013, and early adoption is permitted. Since ASU 2013-11 relates only to the presentation of unrecognized tax benefits, we do not expect our adoption of ASU 2013-11 in the first quarter of Fiscal 2015 will have a material effect on our financial position, results of operations, or cash flows.

ASU 2013-02

In February 2013, the FASB issued ASU No. 2013-02, “Reporting of Amounts Reclassified Out of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income” (“ASU 2013-02”). ASU 2013-02 amends the guidance related to reporting amounts reclassified out of other comprehensive income and includes identification of the line items in net earnings affected by the reclassifications. ASU 2013-02 is effective for annual and interim periods for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2012, and early adoption is permitted. Since ASU 2013-02 relates only to the presentation of comprehensive income, the adoption of this guidance, effective April 1, 2013, did not have a material effect on our financial position, results of operations, or cash flows.

Note 7. Subsequent Events

We have considered all events that have occurred subsequent to June 30, 2013 and through the date of this filing and determined that no additional disclosure is required.

Table of Contents

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain information included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (including Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations regarding revenue growth, gross profit margin and liquidity) constitute forward-looking statements that involve a number of risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements may be identified by the use of forward-looking words such as "could," "should," "plan," "depends on," "predict," "believe," "potential," "may," "will," "expects," "intends," "anticipate," "estimates" or "continues" or the negative thereof or variations thereon or comparable terminology. Forward-looking statements in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q include, in particular, statements regarding:

- our future results of operations and financial condition and future revenue and expenses, including current increases in Home Entertainment ("HE") Division revenue and increases in our Entertainment Essentials™ revenue as a result of further investments, the addition of new retailers and development and expansion of new and existing services, both domestically and internationally;
- the future growth prospects for our business as a whole and individual business lines in particular, including adding new clients, adjusting rates and increasing business activity, and using funds in our foreign bank accounts to fund our international expansion and growth;
- increases in our costs over the next twelve months;
- continued contraction in the major "brick and mortar" retailers' share of the home video rental market;
- continued increases in end consumers' usage of non "brick and mortar" options for obtaining entertainment content, such as kiosks;
- future acquisitions or investments;
- our plans or requirements to hold or sell our marketable securities;
- our relationships with our customers and suppliers;
- our ability to attract new customers;
- market response to our products and services;
- increased spending on property and equipment in Fiscal 2014 for the capitalization of internally developed software, computer equipment, and other purposes;
- expected amortization of our deferred rent; and
- the sufficiency of our available sources of liquidity to fund our current operations, the continued current development of our business information services and other cash requirements through at least June 30, 2014.

These forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause our results to be materially different from results implied by such forward-looking statements. These risks and uncertainties include, in no particular order, whether we will be able to:

- successfully develop, expand and/or market new services to new and existing customers, including our media measurement services, in order to increase revenue and/or create new revenue streams;
- timely acquire and integrate into our systems various third party databases;
- compete with companies that may have financial, marketing, sales, technical or other advantages over us;
- successfully deal with our data providers, who are much larger than us and have significant financial leverage over us;
- successfully manage the impact on our business of the economic environment generally, both domestic and international, and in the markets in which we operate, including the financial condition of any of our suppliers or customers or the impact of the economic environment on our suppliers' or customers' ability to continue their services with us and/or fulfill their payment obligations to us;
- effectively respond to rapidly changing technology and consumer demand for entertainment content in various media formats;
- retain and grow our base of retailers ("Participating Retailers");
- continue to obtain home entertainment content products (e.g. DVDs, Blu-ray Discs) (collectively "Units") leased/licensed to home video specialty stores and other retailers from content providers, generally motion picture

studios and other licensors or owners of the rights to certain video programming content (“Program Suppliers”);

- retain and expand our relationships with our significant Program Suppliers;
- manage and/or offset any cost increases;
- add new clients or adjust rates for our services;
- adapt to government restrictions;
- leverage our investments in our systems and generate revenue and earnings streams that contribute to our overall success;

Table of Contents

enhance and expand the services we provide in our foreign locations and enter into additional foreign locations; and successfully integrate business acquisitions or other investments in other companies, products or technologies into our operations and use those acquisitions or investments to enhance our technical capabilities, expand our operations into new markets or otherwise grow our business.

Please refer to Item 1A. Risk Factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2013 (“Fiscal 2013”) as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on June 13, 2013 for a discussion of reasons why our actual results may differ materially from our forward-looking statements. Although we may elect to update forward-looking statements in the future, we specifically disclaim any obligation to do so, even if our expectations change.

Business Overview

We have two operating divisions within our corporate structure and, accordingly, we report certain financial information by individual segment under this structure. Our Advanced Media and Information (“AMI”) Division includes our media measurement services. Our HE Division includes our distribution services as well as services that measure, aggregate and report consumer rental and retail activity on film product from traditional “brick and mortar,” online and kiosk retailers.

Our AMI Division encompasses media measurement services across multiple screens and platforms and is delivered via web-based products within our Entertainment Essentials™ lines of business. These services, offered primarily on a recurring subscription basis, provide consumer viewership information, integrated with consumer segmentation and purchase behavior databases. We provide film studios, television networks and stations, cable, satellite and telecommunications company (“telco”) operators, advertisers and advertising agencies insights into consumer viewing and purchasing patterns through our thorough and expansive databases of box office results and local, national, on demand and “Over the Top” television performance.

Our HE Division services incorporate a unique set of applications designed to help clients maintain and direct their business practices relating to home video products. Entertainment content is distributed to various retailers primarily on behalf of motion picture studios. We track and report performance of home entertainment products leased directly to video retailers or through our Pay-Per-Transaction® (“PPT”) System. Within this system, video retailers are given access to a wide selection of box office hits, independent releases and foreign films from the industry’s leading suppliers on a revenue sharing basis. We provide second- and third-tier retailers, as well as a few major national chains, the opportunity to acquire new inventory, and our PPT® System enables retailers everywhere, regardless of size, the ability to increase the depth and breadth of their inventory, to more efficiently adjust ordering strategies to better satisfy consumer demand and to more effectively take advantage of trends and opportunities in the marketplace. We lease product from our Program Suppliers; Participating Retailers sublease that product from us and rent it to consumers. Participating Retailers then share a portion of the revenue from each retail rental transaction with us and we share a portion of the revenue with the Program Suppliers. Our PPT® System supplies both content providers and retailers with the intelligence and infrastructure necessary to make revenue sharing a viable and productive option.

Our HE Division also includes our rental Studio Direct Revenue Sharing (“DRS”) services, which grant content providers constant, clear feedback and data, plus valuable checks and balances on how both their video products and retailers are performing. Data relating to rented entertainment content is received on physical product under established agreements on a fee for service basis.

AMI Division

Our media measurement services, offered primarily on a recurring subscription basis, are distributed to clients through patent pending software systems and business processes, and capture data and other intelligence viewed on multiple screens across various platforms within the entertainment industry.

Our current spending, investments and long-term strategic planning are heavily focused on the development, growth and expansion of our AMI Division, both domestically and internationally. As such, we continue to allocate significant resources to our Entertainment Essentials™ services and product lines. Our AMI Division revenue increased \$3.1 million, or 25.0%, in the first three months of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first three months of Fiscal 2013.

The AMI Division lines of business, which we refer to as Entertainment Essentials™ services, are:

Box Office Essentials®;

TV Essentials®, which includes StationView Essentials™; and

OnDemand Everywhere™, which includes OnDemand Essentials and related products.

Table of Contents

Typical clients subscribing to our services include motion picture studios, television networks and stations, cable and telco operators, advertisers and advertising agencies.

HE Division

The financial results from the HE Division continue to be negatively affected by the changing dynamics in the home video rental market. This market is highly competitive, constantly changing and influenced greatly by consumer spending patterns, behaviors and technological advancements. The end consumer has a wide variety of choices from which to select his or her entertainment content and can easily shift from one provider to another. Some examples include renting Units from our Participating Retailers or other retailers, purchasing previously viewed Units from our Participating Retailers or other retailers, renting or purchasing Units from kiosk locations, ordering Units via online subscriptions and/or online distributors (mail delivery), subscribing to at-home movie channels, downloading or streaming content via the internet, purchasing and owning the Unit directly or selecting an at-home “pay-per-view” or “on demand” option from a satellite, cable, or telecommunications provider.

Our PPT® System focuses primarily on the traditional “brick and mortar” retailer and provides those Participating Retailers the opportunity to increase the depth and breadth of their inventory, to more efficiently adjust ordering strategies to better satisfy consumer demand and to more effectively take advantage of trends or opportunities in the marketplace. Many of our arrangements are structured so that Participating Retailers pay reduced upfront fees and lower per transaction fees in exchange for ordering Units of all titles offered by a particular Program Supplier (referred to as “output” programs). These programs offer Participating Retailers a way to more effectively acquire “new release” rental inventory on a lease basis instead of purchasing and owning the inventory directly.

The landscape of the home video rental market for “brick and mortar” retailers has seen significant changes, and some major retailers, such as Movie Gallery, have exited the market entirely, while others, such as Blockbuster Entertainment (“Blockbuster”) have closed a significant number of stores. As a result of these market changes, we believe the major “brick and mortar” retailers’ share of the overall industry is contracting. It is difficult to predict what effect, if any, this will have on our Program Suppliers and/or the performance of our Participating Retailers.

Also, end consumers’ usage of non “brick and mortar” options for obtaining entertainment content, such as kiosks, continues to increase and our Participating Retailers’ market share has been negatively affected, contributing to an overall decline in our revenue in the past few years. However, during the third quarter of Fiscal 2013, we added a major rental chain to our list of PPT® customers and will provide Units to that retailer from at least one major Program Supplier. While we have generated additional revenue in the current quarter partially as a result of adding this new Participating Retailer, it is too soon to predict what impact, if any, this will have on our revenue in the future.

In general, we continue to be in good standing with our Program Suppliers, and we make ongoing efforts to strengthen those business relationships through enhancements to our current service offerings and the development of new service offerings. During the third quarter of Fiscal 2013, a former Program Supplier, Warner Bros., returned to the PPT® System, and we were able to begin offering their content to our Participating Retailers again. We are also continually seeking to develop business relationships with new Program Suppliers, and we have seen an increased interest in our offerings as Program Suppliers look for ways to reduce expenses. Our relationships with Program Suppliers may typically be terminated without cause upon thirty days’ written notice by either party.

Sources of Revenue

Revenue by segment includes the following:

AMI Division

Subscription fee and other revenue, primarily relating to custom reports, from our Entertainment Essentials™ services.

HE Division

PPT® revenues include fees generated when Participating Retailers rent Units or sell previously-viewed rental Units to consumers and upfront fees generated when Units are distributed to Participating Retailers. Additionally, certain arrangements include guaranteed minimum revenue from our customers, which are recognized on the street (release) date, provided all other revenue recognition criteria are met; and
• DRS fees, which are generated from data tracking and reporting services provided to Program Suppliers.

Table of Contents

Results of Operations

Certain information by segment was as follows (dollars in thousands):

	AMI	HE	Other ⁽¹⁾	Total
Three Months Ended June 30, 2013				
Sales to external customers	\$ 15,758	\$ 13,084	\$ —	\$ 28,842
Gross margin	9,469	3,681	—	13,150
Income (loss) from operations	1,766	2,202	(4,987)	(1,019)
Three Months Ended June 30, 2012				
Sales to external customers	\$ 12,611	\$ 10,612	\$ —	\$ 23,223
Gross margin	8,317	3,195	—	11,512
Income (loss) from operations	1,942	1,799	(4,385)	(644)

(1) Includes corporate and other expenses that are not allocated to a specific segment.

Revenue

Revenue increased \$5.6 million, or 24.2%, to \$28.8 million in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to \$23.2 million in the first quarter of Fiscal 2013. The increase in revenue was due to an increase in AMI Division revenue, primarily related to growth in our existing lines of business, and an increase in HE Division revenue, primarily related to the addition of a major rental chain client in the third quarter of Fiscal 2013, coupled with an increase in the total Units available to our Participating Retailers, primarily as a result of the return of Warner Bros. to the PPT[®] System noted above. These fluctuations are described in more detail below.

AMI Division

Revenue related to our Entertainment Essentials[™] business information service offerings increased primarily due to the addition of new customers, rate increases from existing customers and expansion of our systems and service offerings. We expect continued future increases in our Entertainment Essentials[™] revenue as a result of further investments, development and expansion of new and existing services, both domestically and internationally.

Revenue information related to our AMI Division is as follows (dollars in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Dollar Change	% Change
	2013	2012		
Box Office Essentials [®]	\$6,461	\$5,969	\$492	8.2%
TV Essentials [®]	5,697	3,739	1,958	52.4%
OnDemand Everywhere [™]	3,600	2,903	697	24.0%
	\$15,758	\$12,611	\$3,147	25.0%

The increase in Box Office Essentials[®] revenue in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first quarter of Fiscal 2013 was primarily due to rate increases for existing clients and the addition of new services and clients.

The increase in TV Essentials[®] revenue in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first quarter of Fiscal 2013 was primarily due to the addition of new clients and rate increases for existing clients.

The increase in OnDemand Everywhere[™] revenue in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first quarter of Fiscal 2013 was primarily due to rate increases for existing clients, the addition of new clients and launching new services.

Table of Contents

HE Division

Revenue information related to our HE Division is as follows (dollars in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Dollar Change	% Change
	2013	2012		
PPT®	\$12,160	\$9,776	\$2,384	24.4%
DRS	924	836	88	10.5%
	\$13,084	\$10,612	\$2,472	23.3%

The increase in PPT® revenue in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first quarter of Fiscal 2013 was primarily due to the addition of a significant Participating Retailer and the return of Warner Bros. as a Program Supplier as of the third quarter of Fiscal 2013. We expect higher volumes and increased revenue from this Participating Retailer for Fiscal 2014, but since this is dependent on various factors, like the availability and quality of Units, we are unable to predict what impact, if any, this will have on our PPT® revenue in the future.

The increase in DRS revenue in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first quarter of Fiscal 2013 was due primarily to increased transactions processed as a result of the return of Warner Bros. as a Program Supplier as of the third quarter of Fiscal 2013. We believe the modification of Warner Bros.' distribution strategy should increase our DRS revenue, but it is too soon to predict what impact, if any, this will have on our revenue in the future.

Cost of Sales and Gross Margins

Cost of sales represents the direct costs to produce revenue.

In the AMI Division, cost of sales includes costs relating to our Entertainment Essentials™ services, and consists of costs associated with the operation of a call center for our Box Office Essentials® services, as well as costs associated with amortizing capitalized, internally developed software used to provide the corresponding services and direct costs incurred to obtain, cleanse and process data and maintain our systems.

In the HE Division, cost of sales includes Unit costs, transaction costs, sell-through costs and freight costs. Sell-through costs represent the amounts due to the Program Suppliers that hold the distribution rights to the Units. Freight costs represent the cost to pick, pack and ship orders of Units to the Participating Retailers. Our cost of sales can also be affected by the release dates of Units with guarantees. We recognize the guaranteed minimum costs on the release date. The terms of some of our agreements result in recognition of 100% of the cost of sales on titles in the first month in which the Unit is released, which results in lower margins during the initial portion of the revenue sharing period. Once the Unit's rental activity exceeds the required amount for these guaranteed minimums, margins generally expand during the second and third months of the Unit's revenue sharing period. However, since these factors are highly dependent upon the quality, timing and release dates of all new Units, margins may not expand to any significant degree during any reporting period. As a result, it is difficult to predict the effect these Program Supplier revenue sharing programs with guaranteed minimums will have on future results of operations in any reporting period.

Cost of sales increased \$4.0 million, or 34.0%, in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first quarter of Fiscal 2013 as described in more detail below.

AMI Division

Cost of sales information related to our AMI Division is as follows (dollars in thousands):

Costs related to:	Three Months Ended June 30,		Dollar Change	% Change
	2013	2012		

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Amortization of internally developed software	\$783	\$600	\$183	30.5%
Call center operation	1,401	1,244	157	12.6%
Obtaining, cleansing and processing data	4,105	2,450	1,655	67.6%
	\$6,289	\$4,294	\$1,995	46.5%

14

Table of Contents

The increase in cost of sales within the AMI Division in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first quarter of Fiscal 2013 resulted primarily from the addition of new data supplier agreements and the amendment to our data supplier agreement with DISH Network L.L.C. ("DISH"), which occurred in the second quarter of Fiscal 2013, and requires minimum payments relating to predefined net profit sharing provisions of portions of our TV Essentials® line of business.

HE Division

Cost of sales information related to our HE Division is as follows (dollars in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Dollar	% Change
	2013	2012	Change	
Costs related to:				
Transaction fees	\$6,572	\$5,130	\$1,442	28.1%
Sell-through fees	1,859	1,303	556	42.7%
Other	972	984	(12)	) (1.2)%
	\$9,403	\$7,417	\$1,986	26.8%

The increase in cost of sales within the HE Division in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first quarter of Fiscal 2013 was primarily related to the increase in revenue as discussed above.

Gross margins as a percentage of revenue were as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2013	2012
AMI Division	60.1%	66.0%
HE Division	28.1%	30.1%

The decrease in gross margin in the AMI Division in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first quarter of Fiscal 2013 was primarily due to a shift in mix of revenue, as more revenue in the current quarter was generated from TV Essentials®, which has a lower gross margin than Box Office Essentials® or OnDemand Everywhere™.

The decrease in gross margin in the HE Division in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first quarter of Fiscal 2013 was primarily due to a larger contribution from our PPT® business, which typically has lower margins, as well as the addition of a major rental chain as a Participating Retailer.

Selling and Administrative

Selling and administrative expenses consist primarily of compensation and benefits, development, marketing and advertising costs, legal and professional fees, communications costs, depreciation and amortization of tangible and intangible assets and software, real and personal property leases, as well as other general corporate expenses.

Selling and administrative expense information is as follows (dollars in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Dollar	% Change
	2013	2012	Change	
Selling and administrative				
AMI	\$7,703	\$6,375	\$1,328	20.8%
HE	1,479	1,396	83	5.9%
Corporate	4,987	4,385	602	13.7%
	\$14,169	\$12,156	\$2,013	16.6%

AMI Division

The increase in selling and administrative expenses in the AMI Division in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first quarter of Fiscal 2013 was primarily due to increased costs related to the expansion of our AMI Division,

most of which was related to the growth in TV Essentials®. During the first quarter of Fiscal 2013, we recorded a credit of \$621,000 related to our stock-based compensation agreement with DISH Network L.L.C.

Table of Contents

HE Division

The increase in selling and administrative expenses in the HE Division in the first quarter of Fiscal 2014 compared to the first quarter of Fiscal 2013 was primarily due to increases in bonuses and advertising expense associated with the increase in revenue discussed above, partially offset by a reduction in bad debt expense.

Corporate

The increase in Corporate selling and administrative expenses in the first quarter of Fiscal