

AVATAR HOLDINGS INC
Form 10-K
March 17, 2008

Table of Contents

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-K**

**ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007
OR**

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**Commission File Number 0-7616
AVATAR HOLDINGS INC.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

*(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or
organization)*

23-1739078

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

201 Alhambra Circle, Coral Gables, Florida

(Address of principal executive offices)

33134

(Zip code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code (305) 442-7000

Securities registered pursuant to section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$1.00 Par Value	The NASDAQ Stock Market LLC

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act. Yes No

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter periods that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirement for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of the Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definition of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes No

Aggregate market value of the voting and non-voting common equity held by non-affiliates of the registrant was \$468,330,241 as of June 29, 2007.

As of March 13, 2008, there were 8,535,412 shares of common stock, \$1.00 par value, issued and outstanding.

DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

Portions of the registrant's Proxy Statement for its 2008 Annual Meeting of Stockholders are incorporated by reference into Part III.

AVATAR HOLDINGS INC.
2007 FORM 10-K ANNUAL REPORT
TABLE OF CONTENTS
TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<u>FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS</u>	3
<u>PART I</u>	3
<u>Item 1 . Business</u>	3
<u>Item 1A. Risk Factors</u>	7
<u>Item 1B. Unresolved Staff Comments</u>	10
<u>Item 2 . Properties</u>	11
<u>Item 3 . Legal Proceedings</u>	11
<u>Item 4 . Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders</u>	11
<u>Executive Officers of Registrant</u>	12
<u>PART II</u>	13
<u>Item 5 . Market for Registrant's Common Equity, Related Stockholder Matters and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities</u>	13
<u>Item 6 . Selected Financial Data</u>	14
<u>Item 7 . Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations (dollars in thousands except per share data)</u>	15
<u>Item 7A. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk</u>	38
<u>Item 8 . Financial Statements and Supplementary Data</u>	39
<u>Item 9 . Changes in and Disagreements with Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosures</u>	72
<u>Item 9A. Controls and Procedures</u>	72
<u>Item 9B. Other Information</u>	72
<u>PART III</u>	73
<u>Item 10 . Directors and Executive Officers of the Registrant</u>	73
<u>Item 11 . Executive Compensation</u>	73
<u>Item 12 . Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management and Related Stockholder Matters</u>	73
<u>Item 13 . Certain Relationships and Related Transactions</u>	73
<u>Item 14 . Principal Accounting Fees and Services</u>	73
<u>PART IV</u>	74
<u>Item 15 . Exhibits and Financial Statement Schedules</u>	74
<u>Exhibit Index</u>	97
<u>EX-21 Subsidiaries of Registrant</u>	
<u>EX-23.1 Consent of Ernst & Young LLP</u>	
<u>EX-23.2 Consent of Ernst & Young LLP</u>	
<u>EX-31.1 Section 302 Certification of CEO</u>	
<u>EX-31.2 Section 302 Certification of CFO</u>	
<u>EX-32.1 Section 906 Certification of CEO</u>	
<u>EX-32.2 Section 906 Certification of CFO</u>	

Table of Contents

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements discussed in Item 1 (Business), Item 3 (Legal Proceedings), Item 7 (Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations), and elsewhere in this Form 10-K constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that could cause the actual results, performance or achievements of results to differ materially from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Such risks, uncertainties and other important factors include, among others: international, national and local market conditions and events such as the oversupply of existing homes caused by the number of investor and speculator resale homes for sale in our communities and in the geographic areas in which we develop and sell homes; tightening of the credit market and the reduced availability and more stringent financing requirements of residential mortgage financing in general and sub prime financing in particular; interest rates; mortgage rates; employment levels; income levels; consumer confidence; the successful implementation of Avatar's business strategy; shifts in demographic trends affecting demand for active adult and primary housing; the level of immigration and in-migration into the areas in which we conduct real estate activities; the level of competition in geographic areas in which we do business; Avatar's access to financing; geopolitical risks; changes in, or the failure or inability to comply with, government regulations; and other factors as are described in Item 1A (Risk Factors) of this Form 10-K. Active adult homes are intended for occupancy by at least one person 55 years or older.

Dollar amounts specified herein are in thousands, except for per share amounts or as otherwise indicated.

PART I

Item 1 . Business

General

Avatar Holdings Inc. was incorporated in the state of Delaware in 1970. Our principal executive offices are located at 201 Alhambra Circle, Coral Gables, Florida 33134 (telephone (305) 442-7000).

We are engaged in the business of real estate operations in Florida and Arizona. Our residential community development activities include the development of active adult and primary residential communities. We also engage in a variety of other real estate related activities, such as the operation of amenities, the sale for third-party development of commercial and industrial land and the operation of a title insurance agency.

Table of Contents

Item 1. Business continued

Business Strategy

Our primary business strategy continues to be the development of lifestyle communities, including active adult and primary residential communities, as well as development and construction of housing on scattered lots. From time to time we dispose of non-core assets.

We are actively pursuing other business opportunities. Future opportunities may be in those real estate businesses in which we are presently engaged or may extend to other real estate activities or unrelated businesses.

Real Estate Operations

We are primarily engaged in real estate operations as summarized below. For further information please see Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

Active Adult Community Development

Within the Central Florida master-planned community of Poinciana we are developing the highly-amenitized active adult communities of Solivita and Solivita West. Solivita and Solivita West incorporate the natural topography of the land, including more than 1,200 acres of wetlands and an oak hammock. These communities currently include approximately 126,000 square feet of recreation facilities including a recently-completed 19,000 square foot clubhouse, as well as two 18-hole golf courses and an active park housing a variety of sporting and games facilities.

Information relating to our backlog is incorporated herein by reference to Item 7 of Part II of this Report under the heading Results of Operations.

Primary Residential Community Development

Our primary residential community development business includes construction of homes, both on scattered lots and on contiguous parcels as part of planned communities, in Florida and Rio Rico, Arizona.

In addition to ongoing development at our various communities within Florida, during the fourth quarter of 2007, we commenced closings at Terralargo, our single-family community in Lakeland, Florida.

Information relating to our backlog is incorporated herein by reference to Item 7 of Part II of this Report under the heading Results of Operations.

Table of Contents

Item 1. Business continued

Real Estate Operations continued

Poinciana Parkway and Toll Road

In December 2006, we entered into agreements (the County Agreements) with Osceola and Polk Counties in Florida for us to develop and construct a 9.66 mile four-lane road in Osceola and Polk Counties, to be known as the Poinciana Parkway (the Parkway). It will include a 4.15 mile segment to be operated as a private toll road. We will pay the costs associated with the right-of-way acquisition, development and construction of the Parkway. Except for the toll road, the Parkway will be owned, maintained and operated by the Counties upon completion. We will own the private toll road, and under the County Agreements we have the right to sell it to a third party together with our rights to operate the toll road. We have retained an investment banking firm to identify potential investors in the toll road.

Under the County Agreements, we were to complete the Parkway by October 31, 2008, subject to delays beyond our control, including permitting delays. While we have acquired most of the rights-of-way and all of the primary permits necessary to construct the Parkway, we have notified the Counties that the completion of construction will be delayed at least until February 28, 2010, pending further required governmental action. It is our understanding that the delays that we have encountered are contemplated by the County Agreements and entitle us to the extension.

In order to address environmental concerns of various governmental agencies and environmental organizations, we changed the plans for the Parkway to include 4,200 linear feet of trestles, which will result in increased construction costs. Our current estimate of the right-of-way acquisition, development and construction costs for the Parkway approximate \$170,000 to \$200,000. However, no assurance of the ultimate amount can be given at this stage. As of December 31, 2007, approximately \$32,000 has been expended.

Commercial and Industrial and Other Operations

We also generate revenues through the sale of commercial and industrial land for third-party development, primarily in Poinciana, as well as other operations, including title insurance agency operations.

Real Estate Assets

Our assets consist primarily of real estate in the states of Florida and Arizona. During December 2006, we closed on the sale of our approximately 4,400-acre property known as Ocala Springs in Marion County, Florida (the Ocala Property). As of December 31, 2007, we owned more than 17,000 acres of developed, partially developed or developable residential, commercial and industrial property. Some portion of these acres may be developed as roads, retention ponds, parks, school sites, community amenities and for other similar uses.

Within Florida and Arizona we also own more than 15,000 acres of preserves, wetlands, open space and other areas that at this time are not developable, permitable and/or economically feasible to develop, but may at some future date have an economic value for preservation or conservation purposes.

For further description of the various communities and the operations conducted therein, please see Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

Table of Contents

Item 1. Business continued

Title Insurance Agency

Prominent Title Insurance Agency, Inc., a subsidiary of Avatar Properties Inc., maintains operations at our headquarters in Coral Gables, Florida, as well as in Poinciana, Florida. Services are offered to purchasers of homes from Avatar as well as unrelated parties.

Business Segment Information

Our business segment information regarding revenues, results of operations and assets is incorporated herein by reference to Note P to the Consolidated Financial Statements included in Item 8 of Part II of this Report.

Employees

As of December 31, 2007, we employed approximately 321 individuals on a full-time or part-time basis, compared to 483 individuals as of December 31, 2006 and 585 as of December 31, 2005. We also utilize on a daily basis such additional personnel as may be required in connection with various activities. Relations with our employees are satisfactory and there have been no work stoppages.

Investor Information

We are subject to the informational requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act). Accordingly, we file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC). You may read and copy materials that we have filed with the SEC at the Public Reference Room of the SEC at 100 F Street, NE, Washington, D.C. 20549 or by calling the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330. In addition, the SEC maintains an Internet site (<http://www.sec.gov>) that contains reports, proxy and information statements and other information regarding issuers that file electronically.

You can access financial and other information on our website, at www.avatarholdings.com. We make available, free of charge, copies of our annual report on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K and amendments to those reports filed or furnished pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Exchange Act as soon as reasonably practicable after filing such material electronically or otherwise with the SEC. You may download this information from our website or may request us to mail specific information to you. Information regarding equity transactions by our directors, officers and 10% holders may also be obtained on our website.

Regulation

Our business is subject to extensive federal, state and local statutes, ordinances and regulations that affect every aspect of our business such as environmental, hazardous waste and land use requirements and can result in substantial expense to the company. By way of example, should hazardous waste be discovered on land that we own, we could incur the expense of removal and remediation.

Table of Contents**Item 1. Business continued
Competition**

Our residential homebuilding, planned community development and other real estate operations, particularly in the state of Florida, are subject to significant competition. In the sales of housing units, we compete, as to price and product, with several national and regional homebuilding companies. In recent years, there has been extensive residential development by other developers in the geographic areas in which we operate; and we currently compete with resales by investors, speculators and residents in our communities. It has also become necessary to reduce prices and offer additional sales incentives in order to maintain a competitive position within our markets.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

In addition to risks and uncertainties in the ordinary course of business that are common to all businesses, important factors that are specific to our industry and our company could materially impact our future performance and results. We have provided below a list of these risk factors. These are not all the risks we face, and other factors, including those currently considered immaterial or unknown to us, may impact our future operations.

Our access to financing may be limited

Our business is capital intensive and requires expenditures for land and infrastructure development, housing construction, working capital and new development opportunities. Accordingly, we anticipate incurring indebtedness to fund real estate development activities. As of December 31, 2007, total consolidated indebtedness was \$130,766, including \$114,800 principal amount of our 4.50% Convertible Senior Notes due 2024 (the 4.50% Notes). We also had \$103,181 in availability under our Unsecured Credit Facility (defined below). We may not sustain profitability or positive cash flows from operating activities. We anticipate, but cannot assure, that the amounts available from internally generated funds, cash on hand, the sale of non-core assets, and existing and future financing will be sufficient to fund the anticipated operations, meet debt service and working capital requirements, and provide sufficient liquidity to develop and build the Poinciana Parkway. We may seek additional capital in the form of equity or debt financing from a variety of potential sources, including additional bank financing and sales of debt or equity securities. However, as the capital markets have become more problematic, we cannot assure that such financing will be available or, if available, will be on favorable terms. In addition, from time to time we have obtained amendments to our Unsecured Credit Facility. There can be no assurance that we will be able to obtain future amendments at favorable terms and costs. If we are not successful in obtaining sufficient capital to fund our business strategy and other expenditures, development projects may be delayed or abandoned. Any such delay or abandonment could result in a reduction in sales and would adversely affect future results of operations.

Further decline in the capital markets or fluctuations in interest rates could have an adverse effect on our business

A significant majority of the purchasers of our homes finance their purchases through third-party lenders providing mortgage financing or, to some extent, rely upon investment income. In general, housing demand is dependent on home equity, consumer savings and third-party financing and could be adversely affected by less favorable mortgage terms, including requirements for higher deposits and higher credit scores, the tightening of underwriting standards for mortgage loans, decreases in investment income, unavailability of mortgage financing, increasing housing costs and declining employment and income levels. The amount or value of discretionary income and savings, including retirement assets, available to home purchasers can be affected by a decline in the capital markets. Lenders, particularly subprime lenders, are imposing more stringent credit requirements. If lending restrictions continue to be tightened or the capital markets continue to decline, the ability of prospective buyers to finance home purchases may be further adversely affected, resulting in further adverse effects on our business.

Table of Contents

Item 1A. Risk Factors continued

Our success significantly depends on our key personnel and our ability to attract and retain personnel

Our real estate business strategy requires, among other things, the retention of experienced management personnel and employees. The loss of the services of certain members of the senior and middle management team, or the inability to attract new personnel, could have a material adverse effect on the success of our real estate business strategy and on our ability to expand our operations.

We may not succeed in obtaining new development, investment and business opportunities

We have under development or in the planning process a substantial portion of Avatar's historical landholdings that we believe can be profitably developed over time. Although we are actively pursuing other development and business opportunities, we cannot assure that we will succeed in our efforts to obtain additional development and business opportunities.

Our industry is highly cyclical and is affected by general economic conditions and other factors beyond our control

The real estate industry is highly cyclical and is affected by changes in national, global and local economic conditions and events, such as employment and income levels, availability of financing, interest rates, consumer confidence and the demand for housing and other types of construction. As a real estate developer we are subject to various risks, many of which are outside our control, including real estate market conditions (both where communities and homebuilding operations are located and in areas where potential customers reside), changing demographic conditions, adverse weather conditions and natural disasters, such as hurricanes, tornadoes and wildfires, delays in construction schedules, cost overruns, changes in government regulations or requirements, increases in real estate taxes and other local government fees, and availability and cost of land, materials and labor. The occurrence of any of the foregoing has resulted and could result in a further reduction in or cancellation of sales and/or lower gross margins for sales. Lower than expected sales as a result of these occurrences could have a material adverse effect on the level of our profits and the timing and amounts of our cash flows. We are in the midst of a severe downturn in the real estate market. The market for new single-family and multi-family residences began to weaken in the third quarter of 2005, continued to weaken through February 2008 and may not improve during fiscal 2008.

Further decline of the residential real estate market could result in future impairment (as defined by Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 144) to certain of our land assets acquired in recent years. A substantial portion of our landholdings has been owned for many years and is carried at book values which we believe are below current market values and, therefore, in our opinion less likely to be adversely affected. However, certain of our recent acquisitions of land and our standing inventory of unsold homes, both completed and under construction, could be subject to impairment charges if the residential real estate market continues to decline.

We are concentrated geographically, which could adversely affect our business

Our land and development activities are located in Florida and Arizona, which are among the states most adversely affected by the downturn in the residential real estate market. Development activities depend to a significant degree on the levels of immigration to Florida from outside the United States, migration to Florida from within the United States and purchases in Florida of second and/or vacation homes, in addition to other local market conditions. Our geographic concentration may create increased vulnerability during regional economic downturns or other Florida-related events which may result in reduced levels of profitability or reduced cash flows and adversely affect our financial condition. Commencing in the second half of 2005 and continuing through February 2008, our ability to sell new homes in Florida and Arizona and the level of cancellations of executed contracts were negatively impacted by the condition of the markets in which we are located.

Table of Contents**Item 1A. Risk Factors continued*****If we are unable to develop and market our communities, our cash flow could decline***

Our communities will be developed over time. Therefore, our medium- and long-term future is dependent on our ability to develop and market existing and future communities successfully. Committing the financial and managerial resources to develop a community involves significant risks. Before a community generates any revenues, material expenditures are required, among other things, to obtain development approvals to construct project infrastructure, model homes and sales facilities. It generally requires several years for a community development to achieve cumulative positive cash flow. No assurance can be given that we will successfully develop and market communities in the future. In addition, appropriate roadway routes and levels of vehicular traffic contribute to the success of our marketing of existing and future communities, and accordingly, inadequate road capacity could adversely affect sales. For example, if vehicular traffic congestion in and around Poinciana, Florida, were to reach unacceptable levels, our revenues could be materially adversely affected. Our inability to develop and market our communities successfully and to generate positive cash flows from such operations in a timely manner would have an adverse effect on the ability to meet debt and working capital requirements.

Our joint ventures and partnerships may not achieve anticipated results

In connection with our business strategy, we may seek additional joint venture or partnership arrangements. A joint venture or other partnership may involve special risks associated with the possibility that a partner or partnership at any time (i) may have economic or business interests or goals that are inconsistent with ours, (ii) may take actions contrary to our instructions or requests or contrary to our policies or objectives with respect to our real estate investments or (iii) could experience financial difficulties. Actions by a partner may have the result of subjecting property owned by the joint venture or partnership to liabilities in excess of those contemplated by the terms of the joint venture or partnership agreement or have other adverse consequences. We cannot assure that any joint venture or partnership arrangements will achieve the results anticipated or otherwise prove successful.

The results of our operations are subject to fluctuations, which could hinder our ability to service debt and meet working capital requirements

Our real estate projects are long-term in nature. Sales activity at active adult and other community and real estate developments varies from period to period, and the ultimate success of any community cannot be determined from results in any particular period or periods. A community may generate significantly higher sales levels at inception (whether because of local pent-up demand or other reasons) than it does during later periods. Revenues and earnings will also be affected by period-to-period fluctuations in the mix of product, subdivisions and home closings among our homebuilding operations. Thus, the timing and amount of revenues are subject to considerable uncertainty. The inability to manage effectively the cash flows from operations could have an adverse effect on our ability to service debt and to meet working capital requirements.

Our business is subject to substantial competition

Our homebuilding, planned community development and other real estate operations are subject to substantial existing and potential competition (including competition from a number of national homebuilders). Some current and potential competitors have longer operating histories and greater financial, sales, marketing, technical and other resources than we have and offer significant discounts and incentives due to the current weak market conditions. Competition within the geographic locations of our developments extends from price and design of products, to the ability to acquire diminishing supplies of land, to retain and employ experienced real estate development, management and sales personnel and to contract with development and construction firms. We cannot assure that we will have sufficient resources to compete successfully in our market or against our competitors. Accordingly, we may lose market share to existing and new competitors. In addition, we currently compete with resales by real estate investors and speculators.

Table of Contents

Item 1A. Risk Factors continued

We are subject to extensive governmental regulation and environmental considerations

Our business is subject to extensive federal, state and local statutes, ordinances and regulations that affect every aspect of our business such as environmental, hazardous waste and land use requirements and can result in substantial expense to the company. By way of example, should hazardous waste be discovered on land that we own, we could incur the expense of removal and remediation.

Certain events could trigger the acceleration of payment of the 4.50% Notes

Certain events, including cessation of trading of our common stock, failure to pay interest when due on our 4.50% Notes, final judgment(s) for the payment of money in excess of \$20,000 rendered against us or any of our subsidiaries if not discharged for any periods of 30 consecutive days during which a stay of enforcement is not in effect, could result in a default under our 4.50% Notes. Such default would result in the requirement for payment of the 4.50% Notes prior to the due date thereof. Our inability to make such accelerated payment could have a material adverse effect upon our business.

Item 1B. Unresolved Staff Comments

None.

Table of Contents

Item 2. Properties

Avatar's real estate operations are summarized in Item 1. Business above and described in Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations. Land developed and in the process of being developed, or held for investment and/or future development, is set forth in Note C of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements in Item 8.

Our corporate headquarters are located at 201 Alhambra Circle, Coral Gables, Florida, in 26,300 square feet of leased office space. For additional information concerning properties leased by Avatar, see Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations Contractual Obligations and Item 8. Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

Item 3 . Legal Proceedings

The information set forth in Note N (Commitments and Contingencies) of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements included in Item 8 of Part II of this Report is incorporated herein by reference.

We are involved in various pending litigation matters primarily arising in the normal course of business. Although the outcome of these matters cannot be determined, management believes that the resolution of these matters will not have a material effect on our business or financial statements.

We have no tax-related penalties required to be disclosed in this Item 3 pursuant to Section 6707A(e) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Item 4 . Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders

None.

Table of Contents**Executive Officers of the Registrant**

Pursuant to General Instruction G(3) to Form 10-K, the following list is included as an unnumbered item in Part I of this report in lieu of being included in the Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held on May 29, 2008.

The following is a list of names and ages of all of the executive officers of Avatar, indicating principal positions and offices with Avatar or a subsidiary held by each such person and each such person's principal occupation(s) or employment during the past five years unless otherwise indicated. Officers of Avatar have been elected to serve until the next annual election of officers (which is expected to occur on May 29, 2008), when they are re-appointed or their successors are elected or until their earlier resignation or removal.

Name	Age	Office and Business Experience
Gerald D. Kelfer	62	President since February 1997, Chief Executive Officer since July 1997, Chairman of the Executive Committee since May 1999, Vice Chairman of the Board since December 1996, and a member of the Board of Directors since October 1996; and holds various positions with subsidiaries.
Jonathan Fels	55	President, Avatar Properties Inc., since December 1997; and holds various positions with other subsidiaries.
Michael Levy	49	Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer, Avatar Properties Inc., since December 1997; and holds various positions with other subsidiaries.
Patricia Kimball Fletcher	50	Executive Vice President and General Counsel since January 2007; formerly Partner and Chair of Florida Real Estate and Finance Department, Duane Morris LLP, from January 2002 to December 2006; and holds various positions with subsidiaries.
Randy L. Kotler	42	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer since July 2007 and Treasurer since August 2007; formerly Chief Accounting Officer of TOUSA, Inc., from May 2002 to June 2007; Senior Vice President from May 2006 to June 2007; Interim Chief Financial Officer, from May 2006 to January 2007; and Vice President from May 2002 to May 2006; and holds various positions with subsidiaries.
Juanita I. Kerrigan	61	Vice President and Secretary since September 1980; and holds various positions with subsidiaries.

The above executive officers have held their present positions with Avatar for more than five years, except as otherwise noted. No executive officer of Avatar has any family relationship with any other executive officer or director of Avatar.

Table of Contents**PART II****Item 5 . Market for Registrant's Common Equity, Related Stockholder Matters and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities**

The Common Stock of Avatar Holdings Inc. is traded through The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC under the symbol AVTR. There were 4,551 record holders of Common Stock at February 29, 2008.

High and low quotations, as reported, for the last two years were:

Quarter Ended	Quotations			
	2007		2006	
	High	Low	High	Low
March 31	\$85.43	\$61.00	\$61.00	\$54.35
June 30	\$83.81	\$68.82	\$63.37	\$50.64
September 30	\$79.30	\$49.30	\$60.48	\$50.02
December 31	\$55.95	\$38.06	\$84.54	\$58.34

Avatar has not declared any cash dividends on Common Stock since its issuance and has no present intention to pay cash dividends.

For the three months ended December 31, 2007, Avatar did not repurchase shares under the stock repurchase authorization as reflected in the following table:

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid Per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of a Publicly Announced Plan or Program (1)	Maximum Amount That May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plan or Program (1)
October 1, 2007 to October 31, 2007				\$ 14,864
November 1, 2007 to November 30, 2007				\$ 9,864
December 1, 2007 to December 31, 2007				\$ 9,864

Total

(1) On March 20, 2003, Avatar's Board of Directors authorized the expenditure of up to \$30,000 to purchase, from time to time, shares of its

common stock
and/or 7%
Convertible
Subordinated
Notes due
April 2005 (the
7% Notes),
which were
subsequently
called for
redemption, in
the open market,
through
privately
negotiated
transactions or
otherwise,
depending on
market and
business
conditions and
other factors.
On June 29,
2005, Avatar s
Board of
Directors
amended the
March 20, 2003
repurchase
authorization to
include the
4.50% Notes in
addition to
shares of its
common stock.
During the three
months ended
December 31,
2007, Avatar
repurchased
\$5,000 principal
amount of the
4.50% Notes.
As of
December 31,
2007, the
remaining
authorization for
purchase of
shares of
Avatar s

common stock
and/or 4.50%
Notes was
\$9,864.

Table of Contents**Item 6 . Selected Financial Data**

FIVE YEAR COMPARISON OF SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA

Dollars in thousands (except share and per share data)

	At or for the Years ended December 31				
	2007	2006	2005	2004(1)	2003(1)
Statement of Income Data					
Revenues	\$ 291,416	\$ 835,079	\$ 516,848	\$ 334,205	\$ 248,966
Income from continuing operations before income taxes and discontinued operations	\$ 34,680	\$ 258,752	\$ 87,189	\$ 37,956	\$ 10,013
Income tax (expense) benefit	(13,297)	(84,026)	(29,990)	(12,678)	8,515
Income from continuing operations	21,383	174,726	57,199	25,278	18,528
Discontinued operations:					
Income (loss) from discontinued operations (including gain on disposal of \$8,322 and \$6,465 for 2005 and 2004, respectively)			9,562	6,905	(104)
Income tax (expense) benefit			(3,634)	(2,624)	39
Income (loss) on discontinued operations			5,928	4,281	(65)
Net income	\$ 21,383	\$ 174,726	\$ 63,127	\$ 29,559	\$ 18,463
Basic Per Share Data					
Income from continuing operations	\$ 2.57	\$ 21.33	\$ 7.10	\$ 2.98	\$ 2.14
Income (loss) on discontinued operations			0.73	0.51	(0.01)
Net income	\$ 2.57	\$ 21.33	\$ 7.83	\$ 3.49	\$ 2.13
Diluted Per Share Data					
Income from continuing operations	\$ 2.22	\$ 16.59	\$ 5.72	\$ 2.69	\$ 2.12
Income (loss) on discontinued operations			0.56	0.41	(0.01)
Net income	\$ 2.22	\$ 16.59	\$ 6.28	\$ 3.10	\$ 2.11

Edgar Filing: AVATAR HOLDINGS INC - Form 10-K

Balance Sheet Data					
Total assets	\$ 706,541	\$ 751,072	\$ 626,410	\$ 508,264	\$ 365,551
Notes, mortgage notes and other debt	\$ 130,766	\$ 136,925	\$ 144,107	\$ 139,384	\$ 19,771
Stockholders equity	\$ 527,703	\$ 505,356	\$ 312,892	\$ 246,235	\$ 265,899
Shares outstanding	8,525,412	8,193,736	8,179,463	8,058,129	9,389,772
Stockholders equity per share	\$ 61.90	\$ 61.68	\$ 38.25	\$ 30.56	\$ 28.32

(1) *During the fourth quarter of 2005, we sold our utility operations in Arizona, our shopping center in Poinciana and our mini storage facility in Poinciana. As a result of these sales, the results of operations have been reclassified as discontinued operations to conform to the 2005 presentation.*

Table of Contents

Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations (dollars in thousands except per share data)

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with Selected Financial Data and our audited consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes included elsewhere in this document.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements discussed under the captions Business, Risk Factors, Legal Proceedings, Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations and elsewhere in this Form 10-K constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that could cause the actual results, performance or achievements of results to differ materially from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Such risks, uncertainties and other important factors include, among others, those contained under the caption Risk Factors in Item 1A.

OVERVIEW

We are engaged in the business of real estate operations in Florida and Arizona. Our residential community development activities include the development of active adult and primary residential communities. We also engage in a variety of other real estate related activities, such as the operation of amenities, the sale for third-party development of commercial and industrial land and the operation of a title insurance agency.

Our real estate business strategy is designed to emphasize higher profit margin businesses by concentrating on the development and management of active adult communities, production homes and communities, and utilizing third-party commercial and industrial development to maximize the value of our residential community developments. We also seek to identify additional sites that are suitable for development consistent with our business strategy and anticipate that we will acquire or develop them directly or through joint venture, partnership or management arrangements. Our primary business activities are capital intensive in nature. Significant capital resources are required to finance planned primary residential and active adult communities, homebuilding construction in process, community infrastructure, selling expenses, new projects and working capital needs, including funding of debt service requirements, operating deficits and the carrying cost of land.

Our assets consist primarily of real estate in the states of Florida and Arizona. During December 2006, we closed on the sale of our approximately 4,400-acre property known as Ocala Springs in Marion County, Florida (the Ocala Property). As of December 31, 2007, we owned more than 17,000 acres of developed, partially developed or developable residential, commercial and industrial property. Some portion of these acres may be developed as roads, retention ponds, parks, school sites, community amenities and for other similar uses.

Within Florida and Arizona we also own more than 15,000 acres of preserves, wetlands, open space and other areas that at this time are not developable, permitable and/or economically feasible to develop, but may at some future date have an economic value for preservation or conservation purposes.

Residential Real Estate

Revenues and sales data derived from primary and active adult homebuilding operations for the years ended December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005 are summarized under Results of Operations.

Table of Contents

Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations (dollars in thousands except per share data) continued

Residential Community Development

Active Adult Communities

Our active adult communities of Solivita and Solivita West are located in Poinciana, Florida, approximately 21 miles south of Orlando and 20 miles from Walt Disney World. At Solivita and Solivita West, we have developed approximately 126,000 square feet of recreation facilities including a recently-completed 19,000 square foot clubhouse. These communities contain a fitness center, a golf clubhouse, restaurants, arts and crafts rooms, a café, other meeting and ballroom facilities, and two 18-hole golf courses. The community's active park houses a variety of sporting and games facilities, including an official softball field, half-court basketball court, five pickleball courts and five tennis courts. There are four more tennis courts and four more pickleball courts located throughout the communities.

Solivita opened during the second quarter of 2000. During December 2004, we commenced the development of an expansion of Solivita, Solivita West, on 907 acres of land in Poinciana acquired in 2003. Sales of single-family units commenced during the first quarter of 2005 and closings commenced during 2006.

From inception, we have closed 3,191 homes in Solivita and Solivita West, and approximately 5,500 individuals resided in the communities as of December 31, 2007.

During 2007, we signed 103 contracts, net of cancellations, at Solivita and Solivita West, with net sales value of approximately \$31,707 (see Results of Operations).

Primary Residential Development

Our primary residential development includes construction of homes, both on scattered lots and in planned communities primarily at Poinciana and Bellalago in central Florida near Orlando; Terralargo in Lakeland, Florida; and at Rio Rico, south of Tucson, Arizona. During the fourth quarter of 2007, we commenced closings at Terralargo, where we commenced sales in 2006 and development in 2005.

During January 2006, we closed for a cash purchase price of approximately \$18,300 on 1,288 acres, the remaining phases of land for community development in Poinciana which we contracted to acquire in October 2003. We have not contracted to option or purchase land for community development since January 2005.

Additionally, we have other residential communities which are in various stages of planning and development. We also have several communities nearing close-out.

Table of Contents

Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations (dollars in thousands except per share data) continued
Poinciana Parkway and Toll Road

In December 2006, we entered into agreements (the County Agreements) with Osceola and Polk Counties in Florida for us to develop and construct a 9.66 mile four-lane road in Osceola and Polk Counties, to be known as the Poinciana Parkway (the Parkway). It will include a 4.15 mile segment to be operated as a private toll road. We will pay the costs associated with the right-of-way acquisition, development and construction of the Parkway. Except for the toll road, the Parkway will be owned, maintained and operated by the Counties upon completion. We will own the private toll road, and under the County Agreements we have the right to sell it to a third party together with our rights to operate the toll road. We have retained an investment banking firm to identify potential investors in the toll road.

Under the County Agreements, we were to complete the Parkway by October 31, 2008, subject to delays beyond our control, including permitting delays. While we have acquired most of the rights-of-way and all of the primary permits necessary to construct the Parkway, we have notified the Counties that the completion of construction will be delayed at least until February 28, 2010, pending further required governmental action. It is our understanding that the delays that we have encountered are contemplated by the County Agreements and entitle us to the extension.

In order to address environmental concerns of various governmental agencies and environmental organizations, we changed the plans for the Parkway to include 4,200 linear feet of trestles, which will result in increased construction costs. Our current estimate of the right-of-way acquisition, development and construction costs for the Parkway approximate \$170,000 to \$200,000. However, no assurance of the ultimate amount can be given at this stage. As of December 31, 2007, approximately \$32,000 has been expended.

Commercial and Industrial and Other Land Sales

We also generate revenues through the sale of commercial and industrial land for third-party development, primarily in Poinciana.

For the year ended December 31, 2007, pre-tax profits from sales of commercial, industrial and other land were \$21,870 on revenues of \$27,476. For the year ended December 31, 2007, pre-tax profits from commercial and industrial land were \$19,939 on aggregate revenues of \$23,577. Pre-tax profits on sales of other land during the year ended December 31, 2007 were \$1,931 on aggregate revenues of \$3,899.

For the year ended December 31, 2006, pre-tax profits on sales of commercial and industrial land were \$39,927 on aggregate sales of \$44,110. Also during 2006, pre-tax profits on sales of other land were \$64,051 on aggregate sales of \$76,171. Included in other land sales is the sale of our approximately 4,400-acre property known as Ocala Springs in Marion County, Florida (the Ocala Property). The aggregate sales price for the Ocala Property was \$75,122 which resulted in pre-tax profit of approximately \$62,800. We also realized, during 2006, pre-tax profits of \$4,327 from the collection of a promissory note and accrued interest totaling \$13,185 from the sale of our equity interest in the Regalia Joint Venture which was sold on June 30, 2005.

Table of Contents

Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations (dollars in thousands except per share data) continued

During the year ended December 31, 2005, pre-tax profits on sales of commercial and industrial land were \$9,469 on aggregate sales of \$13,145. Also during 2005, pre-tax profits on sales of other land were \$12,170 on aggregate sales of \$21,423. Included in other land sales for 2005 is the sale of our 50% equity interest in the Blueview Joint Venture (defined later under the heading "Liquidity and Capital Resources") for a sales price of \$13,887 which resulted in a pre-tax gain of approximately \$4,100. Also included in other land sales is our 50% equity interest in an unconsolidated joint venture, the sole asset of which is land, for a sales price of \$11,000 which resulted in a pre-tax gain of approximately \$4,258.

Revenues from commercial and industrial and other land sales, which vary from year to year depending upon demand, ensuing negotiations and timing of closings, were \$27,476, \$133,466 and \$48,455 in 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively.

Other Operations

We also generate revenues through rental and other operations, including a small community shopping center in Rio Rico, recreational facilities and title insurance agency operations. Revenues from these operations were \$3,215, \$7,405 and \$6,668 in 2007, 2006 and 2005, respectively. The decrease in revenues in 2007 compared to 2006 resulted primarily from decreased title insurance agency operations. The increase in revenues in 2006 compared to 2005 resulted primarily from increased title insurance agency operations.

Discontinued Operations